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THE RALEIGH NEWS

VOL. XIV--NO. 115. RALEIGH, N. C. THURSDAY MORNING, JANUARY 16, 1879. $5.00 PER ANNUM

VANCE

Receives the Caucus Nomination by Acclamation.

THE TRIUMPH OF PARTY ORGANIZATION.

The Destiny of the Nation in the Keeping of the Democratic Party.

Gov. Vance was last night nominated by the Democratic caucus for United States Senate by acclamation. In response to an invitation communicated by Senators Dortch and Robinson and Messrs. Moring, Moore, of Pitt, and York, he appeared before the caucus and after formally accepting the nomination addressed the caucus. He feelingly expressed his thanks for the great honor conferred on him by the representatives of his party; expressed his great gratification that he had received this honor without the bitterness and anxiety of a contest. He predicted that it argued well for the triumphs of Democracy in future; dwelt at some length on the importance of preserving its organization, having in charge the Constitution and liberties of the American people. He complimented the patriotism of his competitor, and professed his devotion to his State and the whole country. Thanking the caucus, again and again, exhorting them to harmony, and predicting a speedy restoration of prosperity to the country, he closed amidst loud applause, and was warmly congratulated by his many friends present.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SENATE.

JANUARY 15TH.

President Jarvis called the Senate to order.

The session was opened with prayer by Rev. Mr. Watkins of the city.

Journal of yesterday read and approved.

The President announced the following standing committees.

Senate Branch of Committee on Library: Merritt, McEachan and Graham, of Montgomery.

Propositions and Grievances: Bryan, of Pender, Dillard, Harriss, Bryan, of Duplin, Respass, Alston and Epps.

Insurance: Dillard, Taylor, Redwine, Mitchell, Black and Bull.

Senate Branch of the Joint Committee on the Ridings of the Superior Court Judges in the several districts: Bynum, Waldo, Davidson, Everett and Scales.

Senate Branch of Committee on Public Grounds and Buildings: Moye, McEachan and Mitchell.

Agriculture, Mechanics ana Mining: Alexander, Lyon, Mebane, Bryan, of Duplin, Graham, of Lincoln, Dancey and Ross.

Salaries and Fees: Snow, Robinson, Hoyle, Eaves, Matheson, Waddell and Austin.

Banks and Currency: Hoyle, Shackleford, Ward, Holeman, Caldwell and Bledsoe.

Mr. Brower will take the place of Mr. Epps, on Internal Improvements.

Claims: Waldo, Taylor, Steward, Ormond, Bryan, of Pender, Lyon and White.

PETITIONS:

By Mr. Lyon, a petition from the Board of commissioners and the Justices of the Inferior court of Granville county and others in behalf of B. F. Bullock, Sheriff of Granville, (asking for the extension of his time of settling with the Treasurer of the State.) Calendar, and referred to committee on Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Caldwell, a petition from citizens of Greesboro asking the passage of a prohibition law for that city and an act similar to the Moffett bell punch act of Virginia, to apply to the state of North Carolina.

The chairman of the committees on Judiciary and Enrolled Bills, submitted reports.

Mr. Nicholson in behalf of the committee on public printing reports the bill to reduce and regulate the price of public printing and recommends that it do not pass, and submitted a substitute for the same.

A message from the House informing the Senate that the House refuses to concur in the amendment of the Senate to the House resolution in regard to printing of the Governor's message and the report of the commissioner of Agriculture.

Upon motion of Mr. Mebane, the Senate recined its amendment.

A message from the House informing the Senate of the passage by that Body of a resolution creating a joint select commitee to take into consideration the fish interest of North Carolina. Calendar.

By Mr. Graham, of Lincoln, a resolution authorizing the Treasurer of the State to pay Messrs. Everett and Waddell for services rendered as members of the board of State Canvassers and give them the same mileage and per diem that the members of the Legislature receive. Calendar, and referred to committee on Claims.

By Mr. Bull, a resolution to provide for heating the capitol. Calendar, and referred to the committee on Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Everett, a resolution of instruction to special committee on State Debt. Calendar.

By Mr. Epps, a resolution relating to graded schools (requesting the committee on Education to report a bill allowing townships containing five thousand inhabitants to establish graded schools.) Calendar, and referred to the committee on Education.

By Mr. Brower a resolution requiring the Secretary of State to furnish certain information. Calendar and referred to the committee on Salaries and Fees.

By Mr. Scales a bill to be entitled an act to amend Section 10 Chapter 44 Revised Code as brought forward in Battle's, Revisal (at the end of the said Section 10 adds the following: Provided such evidance shall not be conclusive, but prima facie only as to the surety or sureties.) Calendar and referred to the Judiciary Committee.

Mr. Leach moved to reconsider the vote by which the resolution passed yesterday, appointing a joint select committee to investigate the affairs of the W. N. C. R. R. and Western Insane Asylum, The Senate reconsidered and Mr. Leach offered an amendment reducing the number of the Committee and authorizing the Governor to appoint a civil engineer to accompany the Committee. The resolution as amended passed its several readings.

Upon motion of Mr. Nicholson the rules were suspended and the substitute for House bill entitled an act to reduce and regulate the price of public printing was considered (the substitute provides that the public printer shall receive the following prices: For plain work 40 cents. per 1000 "Ems"; rule and figure work 80 cents.; for every 240 impressions 25 cents. for full sheep binding 60 cents. per volume; half binding 20 cents per volume, and all other printing the usual rates allowed.

Mr. Nicholson, Chairman of the Committee on public printing, said that the Committee last night examined five practical printers, two of whom said they paid their printers 37½ cents per 1000 "Ems," for setting type and one said that he paid his printers 30 cents per 1000 "Ems" and that the prices allowed in the substitute to the bill were reasonable, therefore he asked the Senate not to go back on the committee.

Mr. Snow moved to amend by striking out 40 cents and insert 50 cents; and, 80 cents and insert $1.00. Mr. Snow said he was in favor of reform but was not willing to starve the printers.

Mr. Scales said that he did not understand the Senator from Wake, nor the necessity for his amendment. There were only two candidates before the General Assembly for the public printing. Both of them had managed to make it known to the Assembly that they were willing to take the public printing at the very prices proposed in the bill of the committee. Now, they were supposed to know their own business, and if they thought themselves justifiable in taking the work at those figures why should the Senator from Wake insist that they were starvation prices. Again he did not know whether the committee had investigated the matter so far as to ascertain the usual prices for such work, but if they have done so, they had found an additional fact to which he called the attention of the Senator from Wake, and that is that not less than a half dozen and perhaps a dozen States in the Union paid for the public printing just what the bill of the committee proposed. He therefore opposed the amendment.

Mr. Austin said responsible parties had sent him a circular proposing to do the public printing at precisely the figures set forth in the bill, and he couldn't meet his constituents if he had voted for more than that amount. Henderson made a few remarks and said that there were only two parties, the News and Observer, of this city, contending for the printing and both the papers had agreed to take the printing at the prices set forth in the substitute and he thought the bill a liberal one. The roll was called and Mr. Snow's amendment was lost by a vote of 25 nays to 4 ayes.

Mr. Ormond moved to amend so as to allow the printer 75 per cent of the price. Lost. The bill then passed its several readings and was ordered to be sent to the House without engrossment.

Upon motion of Mr. Everett, the rules were suspended and the Senate resolution instructing the committee on State Debt to make a report was considered. Mr. Everett advocated the immediate passage of the resolution. Mr. Leach in a very eloquent and impressive speech opposed the passage of the resolution. He said in the course of his remarks that he did not wish to be understood as being in favor of repudiation, but that proposition after proposition had been made to the creditors of the State and they refused to accept them and that they must now wait until we were able to pay. Mr. Leach said he proposed to let the creditors alone just as he would a hungry lion sleeping by the roadside he was traveling.

Upon motion of Mr. Dortch the resolution was laid upon the table by a vote of 28 to 15.

By Mr. White, a resolution instructing the committee on Privileges and Elections to enquire into the right of Joseph T. Waldo to his seat in the Senate. Upon motion of Mr. Dortch the resolution was referred to the committee on Privileges and Elections.

The following Senators were announced as being confined to their rooms by sickness. Messrs. Bryan, of Pender, Eaves and Mitchell.

Upon motion of Mr. Leach the rules were suspended and the resolution in favor of Messrs. Waddell and Everett, members of the board of State Canvassers, was taken up and passed its several readings.

Upon motion of Mr. Snow the Senate adjourned until 10 o'clock to-morrow morning.

NOTE.—Mr. Harriss, Senator from Franklin, was absent from the Senate on Monday last on account of sickness.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

January 15th, 1879.

The House was called to order at 10 o'clock by Speaker Moring.

The journal of yesterday was read and approved.

Mr. Blocker rose to a question of personal privilege, as to the press.

Mr. Jones replied to the remarks of Mr. Blocker.

PETITIONS AND MEMORIALS

The following were sent to the Clerk's desk and referred:

By Mr. Norment, from citizens of Robeson, asking allowance to a blind soldier. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Orchard, from citizens of Cabarrus asking for prohibitory law. Calendar.

REPORTS OF STANDING COMMITTEES.

The Committee on Finance reported favorably on the resolution to prepare a tabulated statement of the State's interest in Railroads. Also in relation to Judge Schenck.

The Committee on Engrossed Bills, through Mr. Woodhouse, reported, as did also the Committee on Rules, through Mr. Jones, and that on the Judiciary, through Mr. Cook.

The Committee on Agriculture, Mechanics and Mining, through Mr. Ardrey, reported favorably on a bill to abolish the office of State Geologist.

RESOLUTIONS.

By Mr. Cary, in regard to printing bills and resolutions of a public character, to be laid upon desks of members. Calendar.

By Mr. Lindsay, instructing the Committee on Public Printing, and allowing them to canvass all bids for such, and make temporary arrangements for printing. Calendar.

By Mr. Turner, in regard to expulsion of a member. Calendar.

BILLS.

The following bills were introduced and referred:

By Mr. Bizzell, to amend chapter 88, Private acts of 1874-'75, to incorporate Fayetteville and Goldsboro R. R. Co. Internal Improvements

By Mr. Richardson, of Wake, in relation to the case of the State of N. C. vs. Sweppon and Littlefield. Judiciary.

By Mr. Brown, of Mecklenburg, to amend the charter of the city of Charlotte. Judiciary.

By Mr. Ewing, to establish a public ferry in Montgomery. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Reynolds, to established Normal schools for each race in each Congressional District in the State. Calendar.

By Mr. Hobbs, to allow citizens of Clowan to fish free. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Meares, to prevent the enticing of seamen from vessels. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Berry, to prohibit the sale of liquor at the Church at Turkey Fall, Burke county. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Norment, altering the Constitution in regard to the Insane. Insane Asylum.

By Mr. Paxton, to incorporate the Trustees of Macedonia Church. Calendar.

By Mr. Byrd, to regulate the equalization of taxes in Henderson County Finance.

By Mr. Vaughan, to amend the charter of Mt. Airy Railroad. Railroads, Post Roads and Turnpikes.

By Mr. Blalock, to indemnify the commissioners of Mitchell. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Chadwick, to amend chapter 48, Battle's Revisal. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Leatherwood, to allow citizens of Jackson to pass through toll gates in Madison county free of charge. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Orchard, to prohibit the sale of spirituous liquors near Shiloh church, Cabarrus. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Ellison, in regard to Wake Criminal Court. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Bateman, to empower the sheriff and present sheriff of Washington county to collect arrears of taxes. Finance.

By Mr. Gatling, to regulate official bonds of sheriffs. Finance.

By Mr. Davis of Madison, to incorporate the Warm Springs Toll Bridge Company. Corporations.

Leave of absence was asked for Mr. Deans, on account of sickness in his family, and granted. Also for Mr. Dixon.

RULES OF ORDER.

Mr. Jones moved a suspension of rules to take up report of Committee on rules, for the government of the House, and the report of the Committee was read, by sections. There are but few changes. Sec't 6 limits time of a speech to 15 minutes, Mr Turner desired longer time, which Mr. Carroll opposed, as time was money, and one way to retrench was to save time. Mr. Norment said due consideration was often necessary, and bills were rushed through hastily. This section was adopted by a vote of 76.

On motion of Mr. Atkinson S. R. in relation to raising a Committee on Retrenchment and Reform was taken up and tabled.

A message was read from the Senate that that body had receded from their proposition to print 20 copies of the Governor's Message, and agreed to that of the House

MESSAGE FROM THE GOVERNOR

A message from the Governor was read, transmitting report of Mr. Rollins; President of the Western Division Western North Carolina Railroad, on the condition of that road, as ordered by the last legislature, and recommending that he be relieved of the penalty for failure to report earlier. A motion was made by Mr. Cobb, to print the accompanying report, which was ordered.

Mr. Reynolds moved a suspension of rules to take up the bill in reference to Normal Schools, and the bill was referred to the Committee on Education and ordered to be printed.

STATE GEOLOGIST.

On motion of Mr. Foard, H. B. 2, in reference to the abolition of the office of State Geologist and placing that office under the control of the Agricultural Department, was taken up.

Mr. Foard said it was for the public good, and that it effected a saving to the State of $5,000, an important item of expense. He said he had asked members if the law had benefitted their counties one particle, and all had said no. But it was proper to put the department under the Agricultural Bureau, which could manage it, and watch it was not proposed to touch. Every duty of the Geologist was covered by the Agricultural Department. The department was a chronic sore and the people had been dissatisfied with it for 10 years. The scope of the law is too large and the results too meagre to justify the expenditure. For 26 years the Geological Department has existed, at a cost of more than $150,000. The change was demanded by the people.

Mr. Holt said his people were of the opinion that the office was a useless one. He said the Geologist had never made a track in Johnston, save on the railroad.

Mr. Clarke said the Legislature should make haste slowly, and the mineral resources of the State must needs be developed, and were being. He favored reduction but opposed abolishing the office. He asked for a printed report from the State Geologist. Mr. Etheridge also opposed, as did Mr. McLean. Mr. Foard, in explanation, said that the idea of the bill was to turn over to the Agricultural Department the contents of the Geological Museum.

Mr. Lewis said the Commissioner of Agriculture could readily attend to the other department, and use if needful, the services of an expert. Mr. Smith and Mr. Amis favored the abolition. Mr. Brown of Yadkin also favored it.

Upon the passage of the bill upon a second reading Mr. Foard called the ayes and nays. The House then passed the bill by a vote of ayes 104, nays 5, as follows:

Ayes—Messrs Amis, Anderson, Angier, Ardrey, Armstrong, Atkinson, Barringer, Bateman, Battle, Bernard, Berry, Bingham, Bird, Bizzell, Blalock, Blocker, Bost, Brown, of Mecklenburg, Brown, of Yadkin, Bruce, Bryson, Buchan, Cale, Carter of Buncombe, Carter of Warren, Carter, of Yancey, Carroll, Carson, Cary, Chadwick, Christmas, Click, Cobb C field, Colwell, Cooke, Council, Covington, Davis, of Catawba, Davis, of Haywood, Davis, of Madison, Deans, Dimsdale, Dixon, Ellison, English, Ewing, Farrell, Foard, Foster, Foy, Fulcher, Gatling, Goldston, Grant, Harrell, Harrison, Hewett, Hines, Hobbs, Holt, Horton, Huffstetler, Johnston, Leach, Leatherwood, Lewis, Lindsay, Lockhart, Lowrie, Lutterloh, Meares, Mebane, Milton, Miller, Moore, McCorkle, McLean, Newell, Norment, Oliver, Orchard, Osborne, Paxton, Pettipher, Powers, Rawlew, Reid, of Macon, Reid, of McDowell, Reynolds, Richardson, of Columbus, Richardson, of Wake, Ritchey, Roberson, Smith, Taylor, Turner, Vaughan, Venable, Wheeler, White, Wimberly, Woodhouse, Wynne, York, Young.

Nays—Messrs Clarke, Dunn, Etheridge, Jones, Scott.

The bill then passed its last reading, Mr. Foard then moved that the vote by which it was passed be reconsidered and the matter laid on the table. Adopted.

PUBLIC PRINTING.

A message from Senate, transmitting substitute to H. B., in relation to public printing. The substitute is that the joint committee shall pay at the rate of 40 cents per 1000 ems for plain work, for rule and figure work 80 cents, for every token of press work 25 cents, and for other work except binding, at regular rates, as charged by printers. The binding to be at 60 cents for full sheep, and 20 cents for half sheep. No accounts to be approved less than 12 time s per year.

Mr. Covington, chairman of the Committee on Public Printing, said that it was recommended by the committee, and moved that the House concur in the Senate amendment.

Mr. Vaughan said the bill so far as it went was the same as that of the House, except that it goes further and fixes the price for binding, and asked for concurrence in the amendment.

Mr. Ellison moved to amend by striking out 40 cents and inserting 62½ cents, and called ayes and nays.

The amendment was lost. Upon the motion to concur the ayes and nays were called, with the following result:

AYES—Messrs. Amis, Anderson, Angier, Ardrey, Armstrong, Atkinson, Barringer, Batemau, Battle, Bernard, Berry, Bizzell, Blaidell, Blalock, Bost, Brown of Mecklenburg, Bruce, Bryson, Buchan, Cale, Carter, of Buncombe, Carter, of Warren, Carter, of Yancey, Carrol, Corson, Cary, Chadwick, Christmas, Click, Cobb, Coffield, Colwell, Cooke, Council, Covington, Davis, of Catawba, Davis, of Haywood, Davis, of Madison, Dimsdale, Dixon, Ellison, English, Etheridge, Ewing, Forrell, Foard, Forbes, Foster, Fulcher, Gatling, Goldston, Grant, Harrell, Hewett, Holt, Horton, Huffstetler, Jones, Johnson, Leach, Leatherwood, Lewis, Lockhart, Meares, Mebane, Milson, Miller, Moore, McCorkle, McLean, Nerment, Oliver, Orchard, Paxton, Pettipher, Powers, Rawley, Reid, of Macon, Reid, of McDowell, Reynolds, Richardson, of Columbus, Ritchey, Robertson, Smith, Taylor, Turner, Vaughan, Wheeler, White, Wimberly, Woodhouse, York and Young—93.

Messrs. Byrd, Blocker, Brown, of Yadkin, Clarke, Foy, Harrison, Hobbs, Lindsay, Lowrie, Lutterloh, Newell, Osborne, Richardson, of Wake, Scott, Waddell and Wynne,—17.

At 2 p. m., the House adjourned until 10 a. m. to-morrow.

Congress.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 15

The Democrats in the Senate caucussed on Edmunds resolution in regard to the 13th, 14th and 15th amendments to the constitution, and referred the matter to a committee of 7, with Thurman as chairman. The question of test oaths for jurors in U. S. Courts will also be considered

The House yesterday passed a bill authorizing the issue of certificates of deposit of the denomination of $10, to bear interest at the rate of 3 per cent per annum.

THE CHANGES IN THE FROG.—Nowhere in the animal kingdom is there so favorable an opportunity for peeping into nature's workshop as in the metamophoses of the frog. This animal is a worm when it comes from the egg, and remains such the first four days of its life, having neither eyes, nor ears, nor nostrils nor respiratory organs. It crawls. It breathes through its skin. After awhile a neck is grooved into the flesh. Its soft lips are hardened into a horny beak. The different organs, one after another, bud out; then a pair of branching gills, and last a long and limber tail. The worm has become fish. Three or four days more elapse, and the gills sink back into the body, while in their place others come, much more complex, arranged in vascular tufts, 112 in each. But they, too, have their day, and are absorbed, together with their frame work of cartilage, to be succeeded by an entirely different breathing apparatus, the initial of a second correlated group of radical changes. Lungs are developed, the mouth widened, the horny beak converted into rows of teeth; the stomach, the abdomen, the intestines, prepared for the reception of animal food in place of vegetable; four limbs fully equipped with hip and shoulder bones, with nerves and blood vessels, push out through the skin, while the tail, being now supplanted by them as a means of locomotion, is carried away piecemeal by the absorbents, and the animal passes the balance of iis days as an air breathing and flesh-feeding batrachian.—*Penn Monthly.*

POLKTON.—Polkton still grows notwithstanding prophecies to the contrary. The following gentlemen with their families have recently moved here: Mr. D. L. Beachum, from Hopewell; Mr. Griffin, from Ansonville, and Mr. W. C. Sings, from Whites Store. Mr. Harper, of Ansonville, and Mr. W. Hayes, of Union county, will move here in a few days with their families besides a number of other families who will move in a short time. We are going to have a first-class school and parents will find no better and cheaper place in the State to school their children. We have two churches, good society and no bar rooms, gambling establishments or anything of the kind.—*Argus.*

The Route at Cedar Creek--A Reminescence of the War.

The following was written for the Wilmington *Review*, and is interesting enough for re-production in part.

Officers were then despatched to gather up all the stragglers that could be gotten together, with orders to hasten them to the front, and the gallant Ramseur, determined not to leave the field ingloriously, now drew his sabre and waving it high above his head, galloped up and down his line; and thus by his own personal popularity with his men, who were devoted to him, together with the personal bravery he displayed kept the line intact. But this state of things could not last long, unless reinforcements speedily arrived—and besides the ammunition was giving out; the boxes of the dead and wounded had been rifled of their contents, and that was well nigh exhausted. Gen. Cox calling to his side one of his couriers, dispatched him to Gen. Ramseur to ask him that we be supplied with ammunition. In a few minutes Bagley, the courier, returned on foot. Walking up to General Cox, with a face pale with emotion, the faithful fellow said, "General, General Ramseur says the ammunition will be here directly. General, General Ramseur says send him a surgeon and a litter; he is wounded." "Shut your mouth instantly," shouted Gen. Cox to his courier, as he jumped up from a sitting posture on the ground, where he had been resting for a few moments, "it is not so; General Ramseur is not wounded." "General," replied the astonished courier, "I have only repeated what General Ramseur told me to say; I not only saw him wounded, but he fell into my arms, and I laid him gently down upon the ground and then hurried away with his commands to you." Cox knew too well that his brave soldier spoke the truth, and it was only a little piece of strategy that he attempted to exercise, for he feared the effect such sad intelligence concerning their beloved commander would have upon the soldiers of his division. But all attempts at concealment were useless; the news spread like wildfire, and the men deliberately commenced a retreat which soon turned into a rout. In the meantime a few faithful followers had gathered their brave commander upon a blanket, and throwing him more dead than alive upon a horse steadied him upon either side while some one led the charger off the field as rapidly as possible. Col H A Brown of the First N. C. commanding the sharp shooters of the division, galloped off the field for an ambulance, which fortunately was secured in a short time. The conveyance was then backed up in order to keep the horses attached from being shot until those who were hurrying with the wounded General could reach it, when he was tumbled rather than lifted into the ambulance in the most expeditious manner and driven at a furious rate in the direction of the turnpike for Strasburg. The rout had now become general, and the men who a few hours before were charging victoriously over the field after a retreating foe, were themselves now retreating precipitately, dismayed and panic stricken over the same ground. The glorious orb of day which had risen that morning upon a spendid field of victory for the men in gray who were battling upon their own native soil for their rights as freemen, was now sinking to rest behind clouds of smoke, leaving no partin grays to guild the disastrous scene. Gen. Cox had the misfortune to have his horse shot in the morning about two hours after the battle had commenced; we offered him our charger but he courteously declined, remarking that he hated to have so fine a horse shot, as he certainly would be or might be, if he mounted him. This being the case and not caring to be mounted while our General was on foot, we sent our steed to the rear.

So when the retreat, or more properly speaking, the stampede commenced both the General and his staff were on foot. Horses had been sent for however, long before the begining of the disasters, but had failed to reach us. The enemy's cavalry began to press us now on flank and in rear, and without any attempt at order every man began to the move to the rear after his own fashion; fortunately we came up with a man straddling our horse, and we were not long in swapping places with him and then turned our attention to making some efforts to stay the tide of retreat.

The only troops upon our side that we discovered in line as we were recroossing Cedar Creek was General Robert Johnston's N. C. brigade which was gallantly contesting every inch of advance made by the enemy and sullenly retreating before them; preserving at the same time a beautiful line of battle and delivering volley after volley of minnie balls in to the ranks of blue coats as they pressed hard upon them.

We tried to rally other troops and pointed to Johnston's gallant command as worthy of emulation. We begged, we entreated, we prayed the men to halt and form a line to resist the attack, but all to no purpose when losing all patience, and as a last resort, we "cussed" and swore, and must we write the truth, we swore hard too. It was enough to make a chaplin swear and we couldn't help it. But just right in the midst of this little exercise, a shell struck under our horse's belly, richocheted and going beyond exploded, our face and eyes were filled with sand and our horse becoming terribly frightened, plunged and reared to such an extent that we couldn't tell at first whether our horse or ourself was shot, but as soon as our vision became clear, we discovered with an inward ejaculation of thanks and with a mental resolution not to swear any more that evening, that neither the steed nor his rider was hurt. We took a hasty glance around, and discovered Johnston's line had broken and the enemy's cavalry were dashing in among our men. It was folly to remain longer, and spuring our horse towards the turnpike with the intention of making for Strasburg, we were met by straggling Confederates double quicking away from the turnpike road who shouted to us, "the pike is full of Yankee cavalry; if you go that way you will be certain to be captured." Our line of retreat was now cut off; the enemy were between us and Strasburg; which way to go, we did not know. The shot and shell were falling thick in the woods, on either side of the turnpike, and the ragged Confederates were fleeing to the mountains to escape capture; should we follow them or run the gauntlet and endeavor to reach our fortifications at Fisher's Hill? We determined upon the latter course. We rode on rapidly through the woods, made quite a circuitous route, forded one or two of the branches of the Shenandoah, flanked Strasburg completely and came on to the turnpike about one hour after dark at the very point where our column had left it the night before; namely at the base of Fisher's Hill. We breathed freer, we were safe from capture. We now looked about to see if there was any of Cox's brigade left, we rode upon the sumit of the hill and to our delight found General Cox himself, who had made a narrow escape from capture having been lamed by a wound from a spent ball on the tuigh which considerably retarded his movements until he secured a horse at the hands of some good Samaritan, and in this way managed to escape capture and reach the works at Fisher's Hill in safety.

That night both armies bivouacked upon the same ground that they had encamped upon twenty-four hours before. Our loss was great both in men and munitions of war. But as the casualities of this battle have passed into history, we deem it unnecessary to repeat them here.

Ramseur's division sustained the greatest loss in the death of their beloved commander. In conversation afterwards with the courier Bagley who first reported to General Cox the misfortune that had befallen the gallant Ramseur, we learned the following particulars connected with it: Just as the courier reached General Ramseur and was in the act of delivering General Cox's message, Ramseur's horse was killed; extricating himself from his fallen steed as soon as possible he turned to his old courier and said "Bagley, lend me your horse;" the request was no sooner made than granted. Bagley leaped instantly to the ground and General Ramseur was in the act of mounting, when, just as he had thrown his right leg over the saddle a ball pierced his side and passed through his body, and as he fell back into the arms of his courier, he remarked, "Bagley, tell my wife I died in the faith of Jesus Christ."

During the rout that followed General Ramseur's fall, the enemy's cavalry made a detour around the flank and struck our ordinance wagon and ambulance train as it was going through the town of Strasburg. Darkness had now closed in, so that it was difficult to tell friend from foe, and many escapes were made in this way, under cover of the darkness, but unfortunately, one Yankee cavalryman, more zealous than the rest of his comrades, rode up to the driver of the ambulance in which General Ramseur was lying, and ordered him to halt! The command was immediately obeyed, when Ramseur in a feeble voice ordered the driver to push on. This order was also obeyed, but the same mounted barn burner of Sheridan's rode up rapidly again to the ambulance and with pistol cocked pointing at the head of the driver, ordered another halt. In the darkness of the night, thinking that it was one of our Captain quarter masters who had charge of the train, the driver in justification of himself replied that the General had told him to drive on. "General who?" inquired the Yankee barn-burner. "General Ramseur," replied the ambulance man. "Ah ha!" cried the overjoyed Yankee as he gloated over the prize he had taken, "that's the man I want." And this is the way our fallen hero fell into the enemy's hands. He was taken to Sheridan's headquarters that night where (the now lamented) Custer, and old classmate and comerade, administered to his dying wants. General Ramseur was we think, only about twenty eight years of age at the time of his death; had been married we believe, only about twelve months, and had but just the day before received the joyful intelligence that a son and heir had been born unto him, whom alas! he never laid eyes upon. Two days after the battle, a Northern paper was received which contained an account of Gen'l Ramseur's death. His remains, we think, were forwarded through the lines by flag of truce at City Point. And thus perished one of the bravest of the brave. No nightlier soldier ever drew blade in the South. In a letter written to Gen. Cox concerning the loss which the army had sustained in in the death of this noble Southerner. General Early remarked that he had frequent occasion while attempting to stay the flight of his men, to point to to the gallant stand made by Ramseur with his division, where for nearly an hour and a half he held the enemy the enemy in check with his own single command of North Carolina troops.

The brilliant movement which culminated in the battle of Cedar Creek was due to the genius of General Early. His was the master mind that conceived the idea and to him belongs the credit of the splendidly planned battle which was that day fought. In brilliancy of conception and boldness of execution, it was nearer akin to Stonewall.

Before closing this sketch already too long, we must refer to the disparity in numbers that existed between the two contending armies. Early's whole force of men of all arms did not exceed fifteen thousand, while Sheridan's cavalry force alone, is said to have numbered that many. Be that as it may, one thing is certain. Sheridan's morning reports showed his entire effective force to exceed fifty thousand men. Is it any wonder then, that Early's little straggling army of fifteen thousand men were unable to contend succesfully against a force over three times their number? Rather is it not the wonder that they held their own as well as they did?

Consignments of Cotton.

Our facilities for handling consignments of cotton are such as to enable us to guarantee the highest market price in every instance. Farmers will find it to their advantage to ship to us. Correspondence solicited.

T. M. T. NORRIS & CO., Raleigh N. C.

For Sale.

A very large draft mule or will exchange for two other mules. Apply at once to L. R. Wyatt, Wilmington Street.

Oranges Just From the Grove.

The choicest Florida Oranges, direct from the Grove on the St. John's River, are just received by Royster & Bro. They are the finest ever shown here, and unequaled for quality or flavor. Do not fail to call early to secure these luscious fruits.

Unheard of Bargains!

AT THE INDEFATIGABLE ENDEAVORS TO PLEASE THE PUBLIC. SO HERE GOES

Ye muses nine, inspire my pen,
To sing of Fayetteville street, No 10,
who tries his best to please his friends
And in his labors never ends,
Bargains he'll give you when you call
For No. 10 is all and all.
Of other houses you hear them talk:
In Fayetteville street just take a walk,
And only ask for No. 10,
Kept by the most ingenious of men,
And when his friends by chance drop in
Then forth he comes, Lord what a grin,
And to their wondering eyes displays
Such heaps of brackets and window shades.
His pictures are exposed to public view
And a variety of cord to suspend them too,
His looking glasses and toilet cases
Will help adorn your rooms and faces;
Picture frames and mouldings too
In great variety, black, brown and blue.
His window cornices and lambrequins flue,
will make your rooms and parlor shine.
Perforated mottoes, and white holly baskets.
And every other sort of stuff,
Of which as hopes to have a share,
So now he bids your all adieu
And wishes a happy new year too.
And not forget
C. C. Clawson,
No. 1 Fayetteville St.

On the European Plan.

One of the best places in the city is the Higgs House, on Hargett and Salisbury streets, which is open at all hours. There are to be found choice game, oysters and all the delicacies of the season. The house has attained note for the excellence of its cuisine and its many merits have made it very popular here.

The Smokers Paradise.

The delights of this elysium have been sung by many of the devotees of the weed. But none are so competent to speak of its blisses as those who purchase their tobacco and cigars from the elegant little store of F. Grundler, opposite the postoffice.

On Hand

Patapsco Family Flour,
North Carolina Family Flour,
Orange Grove Extra Floor,
Baltimore Family Flour,
Bolted Virginia Corn Meal,
Marshall's Liverpool Salt,
Clear Rib Bulk Meat,
Egerton's Scotch Snuff,
For sale at wholesale by
W. H. DODD.

Take Notice!

C. Weikel, the well known merchant tailor, will, on the first day of January '79, move to the store No. 26, on Fayetteville street, formerly occupied by Monie, the grocer.

Moved.

Mr. S. D. Watt General Agent of the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Company, has removed his office to the Mahler building, where he will be glad to welcome the many members and friends of the Company.

This Company gives a person simply *Life Insurance*, requiring only so much cash as is needed to cover the actual current cost of his policy in each year. Notwithstadding the scarcity of money there have been more new policies issued for this agency last year, than the one previous.

Otey, the Barber.

Since he was burnt out, has fitted up in usually tastety style, the basement floor of the Bagley building, front room and has one of the coziest and best kept barber saloons in the city.

Convenient, Cheap and Good.

The Old City or Cooke Hotel is now under the charge of Mr. S. P. Horton, who has made arrangements to furnish the public with capitable quarters, good board and the best attention at a low rate. It will pay you to call and see him.

Wanted to Rent.

A small house, well-improved and conveniently located. Apply at this office.

The Senate and House have agreed and resolved to buy or have their measures for shirts at Levy's champion improved yoke shirt factory opposite the post office, as they are the best fitting, best made and a home enterprise, which should be encouraged, you will also find the best assortment of gentlemen's fine furnishing goods in the city.

Remember "Levy studies to please."

Everybody

Wants to know where Bruster keeps, they have all heard that he sells goods cheaper and has the best selected stock in the Hardware and stove line in the State. He is agent for Dufonts powder, and has the only brick magazine in the city. All orders filled promptly at manufacturers prices. He has muzzle and breach loading guns in great variety, gun material of all kind. He takes pleasure in supplying the wants of his customers.

3 Prs. good 1-2 hose for 25 cents
6 White handkerchiefs for 25 cents.
Our unlaundered Linen Bosom shirt for 65 cents, worth $100.
12 Spools cotton 200 yards on each for 30 cents, at Woollcott's Opera Front Store, Wilmington street.

D. S. Sanders,

Beaufort, N. C., dealer in salt and fresh fish of every description, by package or barrel. All orders accompanied with cash or good reference, will receive prompt attention, and be filled at the lowest market prices. oct 4 tf.

Wood.

Get your wood of J. D. Whitaker, at his yard at the western terminus of Hargett street. The pine wood which is cured by him in his special way is equal to oak, at considerable less cost to the consumer. His oak is the very best.

Removal---W. R. Pepper, the Original Restaurateur,

On January 1, 1879, will move to the Green Front Saloon on Hargett street, his old place. The establishment is being remodeled, refurnished and refitted, and will be one of the handsomest saloons in the city. The best liquors will be kept in stock, and the choicest eating can always be had. Oysters served in every style.

DAILY NEWS

ORGAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY

The News Building, No. 6. Martin Street

THURSDAY, JANUARY..... 16 1879,

DR. WORTH'S report will be read with interest. The State never had a better Treasurer, and that is saying a great deal.

THE Treasurer's report tells a humiliating story for North Carolina. Her seven millions of bonds and stocks are worthless.

LUTER JARK, who has reformed Wilkes county from a hot bed of Radicalism to a Democratic stronghold, is a member of the House branch of the committee on Retrenchment. Good.

OUR plain spoken Treasurer calls a spade a spade. He says emphatically that "some adjustment of the State debt should be made." "Debt," he says, [and every thinking man will concur in the observation] is an absolute "incumbrance to our prosperity "which is increased by the continued "postponement of an adjustment."

MR. CARROLL, of Sampson, talk well and talks to the point. He reminded the House yesterday, in eloquent and well-timed words, that while the cry of retrenchment was heard over the land, that body was frittering away the session in listening to claptrap speeches. He alluded to a political speech made by Blocker, of Cumberland, on a question of personal privilege and the reply by Mr. Jones, of Caldwell, and to Joe Turner generally.

NOT SATISFIED with expulsion from the Democratic party, Joe Turner courts expulsion from the General Assembly. He introduced a resolution in the House yesterday concluding in "the words and figures," to-wit:

"* * The member from Orange [Josiah Turner,] be and he is hereby declared unworthy of a seat in this body and is, then and there, without further inquiry, expelled from the House."

THE NEWS not only demands low taxes and cheap government for the people, but is the cheapest daily paper published in the South. While the subscription price of the other dailies in the State is $8 00 per annum, the NEWS, recognizing the wants of the people for a cheap paper, reduced its subscription rates to $5.00. The people appreciate this enterprise as our large and growing circulation abundantly demonstrates.

NOR does the news dictate to the General Assembly what price it will pay for the public printing. It did, however, have the timerity to suggest that the printing could be done at 40 and 50 per cent. under old rates and thereby save the State between $6,000 and $10,000 per annum. After free and full conference with all the printers in the city the joint committee on printing adopted the NEW'S figures, and yesterday we had the pleasure of seeing both Houses of the Legislature endorse the committee.

THE LATE constitutional convention of Georgia adopted some very severe measures against tax-delinquents. Under the old constitution, all persons who did not pay their poll tax were refused the right to vote; the new constitution extended this disqualification and disfranchised all citizens who had not paid all their back taxes in full. Last Monday an election for county officers in Georgia showed what effect this provision had upon the voting strength of the State. It was found that hardly fifty per cent of the population had paid taxes, and that consequently half the voters of the State were completely disfranchised.

N. C. R. R. Co.

A special to the NEWS last night from Charlotte informs us that the Board of Directors of the North Carolina Railroad company yesterday declared a dizidend of six per cent. Three per cent payable March 1st. and three per cent. payable September 1st.

Enforcing the Payment of Taxes

"A thorough revision of the rules of "assessments and listing of property is "demanded, so as to equalize and justly "distribute the ratio of taxation." In this opinion Treasurer Worth is amply sustained. But of equal importance is some effective machinery enforcing the payment of taxes. Year after year the same individuals pay their taxes, whilst others, equally and, in fact, in many instances more able to do so, shelter themselves behind the looseness of the remedies of the law, and thus avoid their plain obligations. There are large numbers of men, of large means and property deliberately abstain from paying their just proportion of the burdens of the government. They should be forced from their unpatriotic position and be compelled to do what better citizens are doing voluntarily. It is true that the same remedies which strike these unwilling citizens will sometimes operate harshly upon those who, disposed to perform their duty, are yet unable to do so; but as matters stand, the same laxity of remedy which indulges the latter, in a larger number of cases is taken advantage of by those whose situation calls for no indulgence.

Experience teaches that revenue system is the best which, after the amount of revenue has been fixed at the very lowest possible point, affords such remedies as render the collection of the revenue absolutely certain, thus equably distributing the burdens of government, thus saving increased exaction from the willing because of the delinquencies of the unwilling. The men of smaller means usually recognize their duty and perform it, and the benefit of a tax system of collection generally enures to the advantage of persons, who are able to pay, but do not do so if they can avoid it.

What remedy will the Legislature devise?

The People are Behind Us.

A letter received yesterday and bearing the signature of a prominent and influential citizen of Davidson county reads:

"You are doing a good work in the "cause of retrenchment and reform re"garding the expenses of our State and "county governments and your efforts "in that direction is endorsed by the "people of the State. Your opposition "to disorganizers in the Democratic "party also meets with the approbation "of all good Democrats, and your "effort in favor of the election of Gov. "Vance to the United States Senate, "I am sure is but reflecting the will and "wishes of a large majority of the peo"ple. Gov. Vance has always been a "faithful servant of the people, and has "done more to redeem the State, and "place her in the high position she now "occupies than any other man, and had "it not have been for his great popular"ity and herculean canvass of the State "in 1876, "the most memorable and "hardest fought contest ever known in "the State," we would in all probability "have remained under Radical govern"ment until now, but he came to our "aid in time of the greatest need and "carried us through to a glorious vic"tory."

State Geolegist.

A SPECIAL committee of the House will report a bill abolishing the office of State Geologist. All official and reliable sources of information touching the mines, minerals, soils and water-power of the State, now daily called for, are to be cut off, and at a juncture when such information is most needed and called for by the capitalists of the world. No man comes to North Carolina, or sends his money here, to invest in mineral lands, without first consulting the State Geologist as the only well informed and disinterested authority on the subject.

Recommending the transfer of the Geological Department from the Board of Education to the Board of Agriculture, Gov. Vance, in his message, says:

"I am satisfied that the dissatisfac"tion which has for a long while "existed with a portion of our people "towards this most valuable and im"portant work, has arisen from a "failure of the latter Board to direct "the labors of the Geologist in those "channels in which the majority of the "public feel most immediate interest. "The Board of Agriculture, constitu"ted as it is, can surely do this; and if "so, good results may be anticipated.

[Since the above was in type an examination of the report made by Mr. Ardrey in the House yesterday discovers what may prove a wise economy. The bill which passed the House yesterday abolishes the office of State Geologist; transfers the Geological Museum to the Department of Agriculture and authorizes the employment of experts in special cases. It looks feasible and will save the State about $5,000.

The Public Printing.

Yesterday was a proud day for the NEWS. We speak of our championship of the reform bill reducing the price of the public printing in no vain boasting. It originated with the NEWS and has been tenderly and anxiously coddled into maturity. The bill was introduced in the House by Mr. Vaughan, of Alleghany, and simultaneously in the Senate by Mr. Dillard, of Rockingham. It encountered no opposition in the House, passing that body unanimously. Reaching the Senate a reference to the committee on printing was ordered by a tie vote, the President of the Senate voting to refer. The joint committee on printing was promptly called together Tuesday, and all the printers in the city invited to a conference with the committee. Before the committee, as from the date of the introduction of the bill, the NEWS fought single-handed for retrenchment. It won the fight against big odds. The committee reported a substitute adopting the NEWS figures as the lowest figures offered, and yesterday the two Houses adopted the substitute.

In the Senate Mr. Snow offered an amendment (reported in our legislative proceedings) which received the votes of Mr. Snow, Mr. Leach of Davidson, Mr. Dortch and Mr. Ross. The ayes and nays were demanded by the Senator from Duplin, Mr. Bryant, resulting in the overwhelming defeat of the amendment. This we understand to be the history of the bill.

One other matter. While the State's printing is now essentially a business transaction it nevertheless remains for the caucus of the ascendant party to award it. The NEWS is wholly and unreservedly in the hands of the Democratic caucus. The fight it has made for party organization, whose latest victory is the nomination last night of Gov. Vauce for the United States Senate by acclamation, is a matter of record. By that judge us.

IF the feeble opposition developed in the Senate yesterday against the bill reducing the price of the public printing can be accepted as a sign, the retrenchment so auspiciously begun will sweep the Legislature.

FRIST CLASS BAR

AND RESTAURANT,

WITH SLEEPING APARTMENTS ATTACHED.

Where he commodations will be found for ... and permanent boarders. House open all hours, day and night, at 31½ Fayetteville Street.

J. S. TAYLOR, Proprietor.

Successor to W. H. Martin. dec 3-d3m

Prescription Free

FOR the speedy cure of Seminal Weakness Lost Manhood, and all disorders brought on by Indiscretion or excess. Any Druggist has the ingredients. Address, DR. JAQUES & CO., 130 W. 8[illegible]St. Cincinna

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE ATTENTION OF

County Superintendents of Public Instruction, Boards of Education, and Principals of Private Schools, etc., is called to the following

Valuable Educational Works

Sanford's Series Analytical Arithmetics

AND

Worcester's Dictionaries

Sanford's Series comprises four books, and is based upon the analytic system:

Sanford's First Lessons in Analytical Arithmetic, 16 mo., 27 cents.

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The definitions are clear, and the analyses exhaustive. The work is practical, and abounds in slate exercises. The experience of a large number of the best teachers in this country, is that, with Sanford in hand, pupils discover an unwonted enthusiasm in studying the science of numbers.

The Complete Series of Worcester's Dictionaries.

Quarto Dictionary. Illustrated and Unabridged. Library sheep, $10.

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Academic Dictionary. Crown 8vo. Half roan, $1.85.

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School (Elementary) Dictionary. 12mo, Half roan, $1.

Primary Dictionary. Illustrated 16mo. Half roan, 60 cents.

Pocket Dictionary. Illustrated 24mo Cloth 63 cents; roan, flexible, 85 cents, roan, tucks, gilt edges, $1.

Many special aids to students, in addition to a full pronouncing and definitive vocabulary, make the above-named books, in the opinion of our most distinguished educators, the most complete as well as by far the cheapest Dictionaries of our language.

Worcester's School Dictionaries are based upon the quarto, which is preferred over all others by eminent scholars and masters. The series is admirably adapted to use in Schools, Academies, &c.

Liberal terms for introduction. We desire that Sanford and Worcester be examined by County Boards and principals of private schools. Correspondence solicited: We invite attention of Teachers to Chauvenet's Mathematics, Cutter's Physiology; in a word, all our School publications. Circulars and descriptive catalogue furnished on application.

Address,

J. B. LIPPINCOTT & CO.,

715 and 717 Market street, Philadelphia. Or

MARTIN V. CALVIN,

General Southern Agent, AUGUSTA, GA.

dec 17deod&w4m.

GLOCERIES.

WE WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION of our patrons and the public generally, to our fine stock of

FANCY CONFECTIONS AND GROCERIES

WE KEEP AS FINE STOCK AND more of it than ever. We are located at A. H Baker's old stand, on Wilmington street, and can offer inducements in many kinds of goods. We have beautiful

COFFEE at 18cts per lb, and the Prettiest in the city at 25 cts.
Fine Golden Sugars at 10 cts,
Kerosene Oil 25 cts gallon.
Kerosene oil by the bbl quite low.

—WE SELL—

West's Kerosene Oil!

Which is the very best on the Market.

—Our stock of—

FANCY AND HEAVY GROCERIES

is quite complete. We are selling the very finest Raisins; Nuts and French Candy at about cost. Try us and see if its not so.

Several barrels of Sheep Nose, Baldwin and Rhode Island Greening Apples just received,

A lot of fine Oranges just received. Call and see us.

We have the only

FANCY GROCERY

On Wilmington street.

J. R. H. CARMER, Manager Oak City Grocery.

W. B. MANN, formerly with D. S. Walt & Bro.

C. W. YOUNG, of Cary, Wake Co.

NEW FIRM!

W. B. MANN & CO,

Having formed a copartnership under the above title, and taken the stand formerly occupied by B. H. Woodell, No. 4 Hargett street, we intend to carry a full line of Groceries and Provisions, as well as a complete stock of Boots and Shoes, Dry Goods, Notions, Hardware, Cutlery, &c., &c.

Buying our goods at bottom prices for cash we are determined to offer inducements to our customers, unsurpassed by any house in Raleigh.

Give us a trial and be convinced of what we say.

Very respectfully, W. B. MANN & CO.

Having sold out my entire stock of goods at the above stand to Messrs. W. B. Mann & Co., I take pleasure in recommending them to the public for a liberal share of their patronage, believing that their confidence will not be misplaced.

I shall in future devote my time to a General Commission business and can be found at my office in the Prairie Building on Wilmington Street.

Thanking a kind public for so liberal a patronage for five years past, I hope they will not forget me in future, and give my successors as much of their patronage as they possibly can.

Very Respectfully, B. H. WOODELL.

jan 12 d1m

COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

I have this day associated with me in business my brother Mr. G. EDGAR LEACH. The business in future will be conducted under the name and style of M. T. LEACH & Co.

All parties indebted to me by note or open account past due, must come forward and make immediate payment, as the stringency of the times forces me to demand prompt settlement of business done on close margins. M. T. LEACH.

RALEIGH, N. C., Jan. 1, 1879.

M. T. LEACH. G. E. LEACH

JUST RECEIVED:

20,000 pounds Timothy Hay.
10,000 pounds Clear Rib Sides.
1 car load Richmond Meal,
1 car load White Corn,
50 bags Rio Coffee,
25 barrels Sugar—all grades,
100 cases canned goods.

These goods are offered LOW to cash buyers.

Correspondence solicited from parties desiring to purchase in large lots.

M. T. LEACH & CO. Raleigh, N. C.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I will make application to the General Assembly of North Carolina for the passage of an act incorporating the "Chapel Hill Iron Mountain Company."

jan13-30t R. F. HOKE.

PROFESSIONAL CARD.

WALTER CLARK,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Practices in the State and Federal Courts. Collections made in any part of the State. Office in Bagley Building, corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets. dec23dly

THOS. R. PURNELL.

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Raleigh, N. C.

Practices in all the State and Federal Courts aug 9-6m

WILL. G. BURKHEAD

ATTORNEY AT LAW

NEWTON, N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of the Eighth Judical District. Collections made in all parts of the State. July 20-tf

EDWARD T. CLARK,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

lan9-1y HALIFAX, N. C.

A. W. HAYWOOD, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW. Office in "Bagley Building," opposite the new Post Office, Raleigh, N. C. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care. Having had four years experience in the banking business, previous to obtaining his license to practice law, he is a practical bookkeeper, and will devote special attention to settling the estates of deceased persons, taking accounts, &c. Refers by express permission to each of the Banks in Raleigh. Jan 2-12m

E. G. READE, C. M. BUSBEE, F. H BUSBEE

READE, BUSBEE & BUSBEE,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Will practice in the State and Federal Courts wh rever desired. Judge Reade will personally attend the highe Courts at Raleigh, and upon professional consultations generally.

Office in Mahler Building opposite Market House. dec 13 d1m

JOHN W. HINSDALE, JOHN DEVEREUX, JR.

HINSDALE & DEVEREUX,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Prompt attention given to all collections entrusted to them. Refer by permission to the Banks of Raleigh.

J. W. Hinsdale, Fayetteville; Hinsdale & Worthy, Carthage. oct 1 6m

WILLIAM R. COX,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Practices in State and Federal Courts. Office opposite P. O., 2nd floor Bagley Building jan 10-1m

JAMES A. WORTHY,

Attorney & Counsellor at Law

Carthage, N. C.

Practices in Moore and adjoining counties. Special attention given to the collection of claims. mr 6-d1y

B. F. MONTAGUE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office over J. P. Gulley's Store,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Special Attention Given to Collection of Claims and Remittances Promptly made. REFERS BY PERMISSION TO—late National Bank; Raleigh National Bank; Citizens' National Bank; Chief Justice W. N. H. Smith and Judge Geo. V. Strong, Raleigh, N. C. oct 10-tf

DR. W. W. JONES

OFFERS his professional services to the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding country.

OFFICE—Over Enniss' Book Store, 4 doors below Pescud, Lee & Co. jan 13-d12m

B. B. Massenburg,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Practices in the Courts of Franklin, Wake, Warren, Nash, Granville and Johnston, also in the United States, and Supreme Court. Special attention given to collection of claims. Office, Louisburg, N. C nov 16-d12m

John C. Troy,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fayetteville, N. C.

Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care.

Refers by permission to Merrimon, Fuller & Ashe, Raleigh, N. C. and Hon R. P. Buxton, Fayetteville. no 28-tf

W. E. MURCHISON

Attorney at Law,

LILLINGTON, N. C.

Practices in Harnett, Cumberland, Chatham and Johnston. Collections made in all parts of the State. dec 3 d1m

ALFRED ROWLAND,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office at the Court-House.

LUMBERTON, N. C.

CLOTHING.

CLOTHING

—AND—

GENTLEMENS' FURNISHING GOODS

THE BEST ASSORTMENT EVER IN THE CITY CAN BE FOUND AT.

J. M. ROSENBAUM'S!

Corner Fayetteville and Hargett Streets.

Which, having been purchased from first hands for CASH, will be offered at so low a price that all can buy. ALL SIZES ON HAND.

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, A LARGE AND COMPLETE STOCK ON HAND.

SHIRTS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AND PRICE, I MAKE A SPECIALTY OF THEM,

I ALSO KEEP A FULL LINE OF

CROCKERY,

Adjoining the Clothing Store, on Hargett street, to which I invite the attention of close buyers. oct15-3m J. M. ROSENBAUM

W. J. YOUNG. J. B. YOUNG. D. CARDLE.

YOUNG BROTHERS & CO.

Cameron, N. C.

Manufacturers and Dealers

In every kind of

ROUGH LUMBER.

Orders solicited and promptly filled By giving our business our personal attention, we guarantee satisfaction. dec 10-d.f

Boarding.

MRS. S. H. MONTGOMERY is prepared to furnish good board by day, week, or month, at reasonable rates at her house on East Martin street, 2 squares from Fayetteville. The situation is particularly convenient for members of the Legislature. dec 21-1m

RICHMOND, VA.

STARTLING BUT TRUE.

Dyspepsia, Sick-Headache AND SOUR STOMACH POSITIVELY CURED

By that Wonderful Remedy

Dr. D. Armistadt's

ANTI--DYSPEPTIC DROPS.

If you are a sufferer get a bottle, and be cured.

IT HAS NOT ITS EQUAL. PRICE 75 CENTS

Sold by all Druggists. PURCELL, LADD & CO., Ag'ts, Richmond, Va.

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Canal Street from Sixth to Seventh

RICHMOND, VA.

ENGINES, portable and stationary, SAW MILLS, GRIST MILLS, BOILERS, CASTINGS of BRASS and IRON, FORGINGS, &c. MACHINERY for Gold and Coal Mines, Blast Furnaces, &c.

We call special attention to our IMPROVED PORTABLE ENGINE, for agricultural and other purposes. The Boilers of our Agricultural Engines are provided with our PATENT PREMIUM SPARK ARRESTERS, a device by which the Sparks are forced to pass downward over a reservoir of water and effectually extinguished without the use of wire gauze. Our is the only arrangement of this kind which affords free access to the boiler tubes for cleaning from each end. Also, to our new styles SMALL LOCOMOTIVES for hauling lumber, and other articles upon tramways and narrow gauge railways.

The best Planters regard our GINNING ENGINES superior to any in use. Send for illustrated Catalogue free. Other things being equal encourage Southern institutions.

Repair work solicited and promptly done. Shafting, Pulleys, &c., for Cotton Houses.

"Manufacturers of Jones' patent Tobacco Lump Machines to work by hand or power."

WM. E. TANNER & CO.

K. R. BAUGHAM, Rich Square, N. C., Gen'l Agent in Eastern North Carolina. mar 3 78-dawly

JEWELRY, WATCHES,

Diamonds, Spectacles,

FANCY GOODS MILITARY

AND

BED LEDS AND BADGE-PINS A SPECIALTY.

THE largest stock of goods in the South Solid Silver and Plated ware. Goods sold at factory prices. Watch repairing a specialty. Orders by mail promptly attended to and satisfaction in all cases Guaranteed.

JOHN H. TYLER & CO.,

Successors to MITCHELL & TYLER

No. 1003 MAIN STREET, RICHMOND, VA.

The oldest Jewelry House in the South. aug 27-d,w&fm y

C. GENNET,

JEWELLER,

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA,

DEALER IN WATCHES, DIAMONDS, Jewelry, Solid Silverware, Fine Plated ware, Clocks, Spectacles, Opera Glasses, Silver Cups, Silver Thimbles, Setts of Jewelry. Plain 18 Karat Gold Rings, for engagement and Wedding Rings, Amethyst and Stone Cameo Rings, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Gold Chains.

HAIR WORK Made to Order.

Watches and Jewelry repaired.

nov13-d&w3m.

FURNITURE

FURNITURE! FURNITURE!!

On hand and for sale 200 suits of CHAMBER FURNITURE, in prices from $25 to

Also, BUREAUS, WARDROBES, WASHSTANDS, SAFES, CHAIRS and every article usually found in a well stocked Furniture store.

Furniture in Great Variety.

Parties in want will consult their interest by paying me a call.

Orders by mail promptly attended to.

WILLIAM DAFFRON,

1438 Main Street, Richmond, Va.

Mattress and Upholstering Rooms, 16, 18 20, 22, North Fifteenth street. sep 13-d1y

GEO. W. ANDERSON & SON,

CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, PAPER HANGINGS, LACE CURTAINS,

Window Shades, Matting, Rugs, Druggets Mats, &c. Estimates furnished by mail. The attention of Merchants and Housekeepers is called to our general stock.

1201 Main Street, RICHMOND, VA. sep 13-d12m

COTTON FACTORS.

J. J. THOMAS

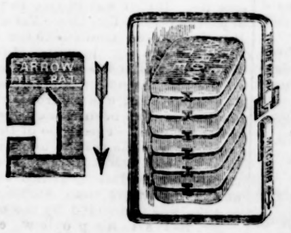
Commission Merchant

—AND—

Cotton Seller

8 Martin Street,

RALEIGH, N. C.



In Stock and to Arrive

25,00 Yards Cotton Bagging
1,000 Bundles New Arrow Ties,
500 Bundles Pieced Ties,
1 000 Yards Dundee Bagging for Cotton Sheets,
500 pounds Bagging Twine,

Which I offer upon as favorable terms as can be had ANYWHERE. SPECIAL prices to the trade and Ginners.

Personal attention given to the sale of cotton, and for those who may wish to hold I have ample storage room and will make LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES with low rates of interest and storage charges on any cotton they may store with me.

I am sole Agent here for the celebrated Taylor Georgia Cotton Gin and have in store

1—40 Saw Gin,
1—50 " "
1—60 " "

which I will sell at Factory prices Freight added. Correspondence solicited.

J. J. THOMAS, 8 Martin Street, Raleigh, N. C.

sept 7-d6m

Removal.

We respectfully announce to our customers and the public that on the 1st January next, we shall occupy the large and handsome store in the Holleman building, next door to J. C. Brewster, and lately occupied by C. Wolkel.

MARDIN, GRIMES & CO.,

dec 29-tf

SMOKING TOBACCO.

FOR PLEASURE, COMFORT, HEALTH SMOKE THE OLD ORIGINAL BRAND OF DURHAM TOBACCO

BLACKWELL'S GENUINE DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO

SEE THAT IT BEARS THE TRADE MARK OF THE BULL. TAKE NO OTHER. POPULAR BECAUSE RELIABLE.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY W. T. BLACKWELL & Co. DURHAM, N. C.

GRIFFIN BROTHERS.

MANUFACTRERS OF

FINE CIGARS,

GOLDSBORO, N. C.

BRANDS: Roman Allones, The X L N T., the Brothers, the Brother's half-time, Cigars The Reuna Little Flirt, Banker's Choice Gold Medal, The Queen, Viola, La Rosa Fla

J. A. HARRINGTON. GASTON THOMPSON

Harrington & Thompson,

CAMERON, N. C.

Manufacturers of all kinds of rough lumber.. Orders solicited and filled promptly. We give our business our personal attention and guarantee satisfaction oct7-d6m

LIFE INSURANCE.

LIBERALITY OF THE ÆTNA!

PLAN PECULIARLY ADAPTED TO THE TIMES.

READ COMPARE,

Consider, Act.

The Renewable Term Policies issued by the Ætna Life Ins. Co., offer to all who desire to Insure their lives at the smallest out lay of money, the most desirable policy now issued by any Company.

1st. The rates are 33 1-3 less than any life participating policy now issued.

2nd. They are non-forfeitable after three years.

3rd. They can be renewed without re-examination, and the experience of the Company thus far is that the next term will cost no more than the 1st did.

W. H. CROW, Medical Examiner J. McKEE, M. D. MANAGER & GEN'L AG'T RALEIGH, N. C

FOUNDERS AND MACHINISTS.

HEGE'S PATENT IMPROVED CIRCULAR SAW MILLS,

MANUFACTURED BY

THE SALEM AGRICULTURAL WORKS,

SALEM, N. C.

Send for Descriptive Circular.

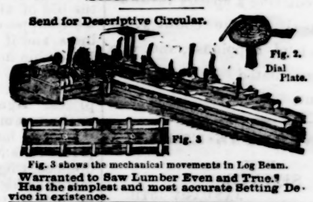


Fig. 3 shows the mechanical movements in Log Beam.

Warranted to Saw Lumber Even and True. Has the simplest and most accurate Setting Device in existence.

THE NEW IMPROVED Send for Circular. Built entirely of Iron. Strong and Durable. 4 to 6 Horse-Power.

INTERNAL Triple-Gear Gin Horse-Power, (With Band Wheel in Centre, directly over Power,) FOR COTTON GINS, FARM MILLS, &c. MANUFACTURED BY THE Salem Agricultural Works C. A. Hege, Prop., Salem, N. C.

THE NEW IMPROVED 3 times as strong as a single-gear Power. Descriptive Circulars Free.

For Threshers and Cleaners.

INTERNAL Triple-Gear Horse-Power, MANUFACTURED BY THE Salem Agricultural Works

HEGE'S DIAGONAL Simple, Cheap, Durable, and Efficient. Patent Cushion Corner Iron Mandrel.

Lever Feed-Cutter, MANUFACTURED BY THE Salem Agricultural Works SALEM, N. C. Easily Regulated. Runs Light.

THE SALEM Shells Clean. Runs Light. & DURABLE

Corn Sheller, MANUFACTURED BY THE Salem Agricult'l Works, SALEM, N. C.

Will not Choke. Can't be Beat.

New Improved Salem Plows

Fig 4. Fig 5.

HEGE'S IMPROVED CIRCULAR SAW MILLS, Salem Agricultural Works, SALEM, N. C.

Are simple, reliable, easily Operated and warranted to Saw True and Accurate Lumber. Equal to any, excelled by none. Five sizes built, with from 20 to 50 foot carriages. Manufactured by the

Send for circulars, prices &c.

SALEM AGRICULTURAL WORKS, SALEM, N. C.

Thereby giving this institution educational [illegible] at but a small cost. Write for prices and full particulars to

HEGE'S IMPROVED CIRCULAR SAW MILLS.

Manufacturers' Agents.

FURNITURE.

W. M. HABLISTON & CO.

(Branch of Habliston & Bro., Richmond.)

NO. 4 IRON FRONT, SYCAMORE STREET, PETERSBURG, VIRGINIA.

An entire new and varied stock of Furniture of the latest designs. Chamber Sets, Parlor Sets, Wardrobes, Sideboards, Tables, Safes, Book Cases, Lounges, Bedsteads, Chairs Hat Racks, Bureaus, Mattress, &c. Having purchased our entire stock for CASH, we are able to offer greater inducements than any house in this section and guarantee to sell as cheap as the goods can be bought in New York or Cincinnati. Our house is the largest in the south and we therefore can give the largest assortment to select from, and offer superior inducements in freights. sep 24d

C. HUNTER. C. H. BECKWITH.

HUNTER & BECKWITH.

DEALERS IN

ROUGH AND DRESSED LUMBER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION;

—ALSO,

Lathes and Shingles.

Having been engaged in the lumber business for the past eight years, we have gained thorough knowledge of the best manner and style to manufacture lumber of every grade. We have built up a large business, and have place[illegible] our lumber in every section of the State. Our chief aim is to always please our customers and never give dissatisfaction. As to this, we refer to any of our numerous customers. Orders solicited and promptly filled aug1-d6m MANLY'S STATION, N. C.

FOUNDERS.

Talbott & Sons

Shockoe Iron Works.

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

Manufacturers of Engines and Boilers, Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Shafting, Hangers and Pulleys, Turbine Water Wheels Tobacco Factory Machinery, Wrought Iron Works, Brass Castings and Iron Machinery of every description Repairing promptly and carefully done.

Ginning and Threshing Engines a Specialty.

Send for illustrated Catalogue. Branch office, RALEIGH, N. C. STRONACH & ALLCOTT, Manufacturers' Agents.

ALLEN & CRAM

Iron and Brass Founders

AND MACHINISTS, RALEIGH, N. C.

Manufacturers and Importers of Engines, PORTABLE AND STATIONARY.

Cotton Gins, Power Presses, Saw and Grist Mills, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes,

Plows and Plow Castings

Plans and Estimates Furnished on all Classes of Machinery. We call special attention of the following goods, manufactured by the TAYLOR MANUFACTURING C which we are offering at Manufacturers' Prices.

THE DRY STEAM ENGINE,

off or on wheels. Admitted to be the best Portable Engine in the State. Also the CLIPPER ENGINE off or on wheels, at the following low prices: 6 Horse Engine, off wheels $[illegible]; 8 Horse Engine, on wheels, $85.00. Other sizes and styles of Engines at proportionate rates.

The Iron Framed Saw Mills,

the best in use, and only one of the kind sold in the State. Write or Circulars and Price

Allen & Cram.

RALEIGH, N. C.

DAILY NEWS

THURSDAY..... JANUARY. 16. 1879.

The Tobacco Tax.

Richmond Whig.

It is strange, indeed, that any one can fail to see that as long as only a reduction of the tax on tobacco is sought, the whole question turns upon how that will affect the revenue. And that consideration is apt to determine the question, even against any reduction as long as the present wants of the revenue continue as great as they are. The movement for reduction, whether successful or unsuccessful, still leaves the impost in the attitude of a mere matter of expediency and policy, and the inherent wrong and injustice of the tax, as an unequal and unconstitutional burden upon the chief product of the soil of Virginia and of a few other States, is not reached at all by the controversy. Besides, the reduction sought can afford no relief to those principally interested in tobacco, the producers and consumers. Any tax, any restriction, not only attaches at once by the irreversible laws of trade to both producer and consumer, but in this instance places both consumer and producer utterly at the mercy of the licensed manufacturers, licensed dealers, &c., giving to the moneyed members of this intermediary class, also, the certain means of tyrannizing over their weaker competitors, and finally monopolizing the trade. But the consumer can protect himself to some extent, or he can refuse to use the article at all, with an actual pecuniary saving; and the dealer who finds himself in the merciless clutches of the large engrossers of the business, can at least take refuge in some other branch of trade.

The case of the Virginia tobacco planter is different. Tobacco is his money crop, for the most part; to that, the land, the climate and the labor are especially adapted; and if he be robbed of his profit on tobacco by the Government, his case is sad indeed. His lands depreciate in value, and his crops do not return the costs of production. Not only is the planter himself ruined (as many instances can now be cited), but the laborers who have heretofore been employed in the tobacco fields are thrown out of work, or are engaged at starvation wages—land, employer and employee, all verging to pauperism with equal pace.

That the North, and particularly the Northern Republicans, should insist on the continuance of this discriminating tax, is precisely what one would expect. They imposed it originally, and for rough vengeful motives that are not yet stated. They have enjoyed the spoils and the power which a system of internal revenue has given them, and they cannot be expected to relinquish any portion of it readily. But the times have changed greatly since the tax was first imposed on tobacco. Originating with our enemies, we should be cheered with the faith that it must be abolished by our friends. The next Congress will have a Democratic majority in both the Senate and the House of Representatives, and if the matter be properly presented, then and there, this incubus upon Virginia will be removed. It ought to be removed now. It should never have been put upon us. Let our planters raise a cry that shall be heard.

Wake Forest College.

Correspondence to the News.

WAKE FOREST COLLEGE, N. C.,
January 14th.

The Spring term of Wake Forest College opens to-morrow. All the signs with regards to the approaching term are very gratifying. A large number of new students have already arrived and many more are expected to-night and to-morrow morning. In fact they will be coming in on every train. The very flattering success and popularity of our college is very encouraging to its many friends. There is no doubt but the matriculates will exceed any other year in the history of the college. We now have a new boarding house conducted by Rev. A. D. Blackwood, formerly of Carey. Mr. Blackwood has reduced board from ten to eight dollars per month. The other boarding houses have followed suit. The hotel, however, holds to the old figures, but proposes to retain its present very high standard of board which is said to exceed any hotel in the State. This reduction of board on the part of Mr. B., will save the students at least two thousand dollars a year.

Our neighboring "city" Forestville, was somewhat excited to-day over the trial of a Mr. Jordan, from Henderson, for firing a pistol from the excursion train on the 1st inst., which wounded a small colored boy, but it was clearly proved he knew nothing of the transaction. Hope the Legislature will pass a law forbidding the carrying of concealed weapons. They are dangerous.

Rupture of an Artery in the right arm. Tried the most prominent Surgeons in this city without benefit. By accident heard of Dr. Giles' Liniment Iodide Ammonia. It acted like magic. Am now well.
M. BERGE, Music Director,
Organist Church of St. Francis Xavier,
Sixteenth Street N. Y.
Sold by all Druggists. Send or pamphlet, Dr. Giles,
129 West Broadway N. Y.
Trial bottles 25 cents.

Wine and Cake.

The unprecedented success of Speer's Wine in North and South America and Europe has gained for it among the medical faculty a standing reputation. Chemists and scientific men have visited his cellars in New Jersey, and analyzed his wine, and pronounced it the most genuine and beneficial in the market. The following letter was received by Mr Speer from Dr. A. D. Wilson, one of the oldest and most celebrated physicians of New York City: "I have been in the habit of using Speer's Port grape wine and have found it an excellent stomachic, a gentle stimulant and tonic. It is especially useful in cases of great nervous debility and stomach weakness."

The disposition of unprincipled dealers to adulterate wines has compelled Mr. Speer to bottle all his productions and place his signature over the cork so as to insure to the public its purity. It is being used by the most fashionable families to hand around with cake at evening entertainments. Salesroom 34 Warren street. N. Y. Williams & Haywood, Agents, Raleigh. N C.

The Consumptives Only Hope.

Verily, to most people, whose systems are failing or in any way out of order, as a medicine, is the most disgusting and difficult to take. For stomaches do not revolt at the mere thought of Castor or Cod Liver Oil, yet when those appalling symtoms of decay appear, which physicians and patients alike know are unerring signs of greater waste of blood and tissue than the nutritive powers are supplying. Cod Liver Oil is the most trustworthy and effective remedy in the world. But repugnance to its taste and odor, reduce the nervous patient to despair. It is then that friends and doctor can do him the most inestimable kindness he has ever known, by telling him of Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil with the Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda; by truthfully assuring him of its entire freedom from unpleasant smell or odor of its marvelous qualities as a nutrient, and the miracles it works, in giving tone and energy to muscle, nerve and brain.

FOR UPWARDS OF THIRTY YEARS MRS. WINSLOW'S Soothing Syrup has been used for children. It corrects acidity of the stomach, relieves wind colic, regulates the bowels, cures dysentery and diarrhœa, whether arising from teething or other causes. An old and well-tried remedy. 25 cents a bottle.
mar 1-d&wly

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I will make application to the General Assembly of North Carolina for the passage of an act incorporating the "North Carolina Chemical Works."
jan13-30t R. F. HOKE.

45 Years Before the Public.

THE GENUINE

DR. C. McLANE'S

CELEBRATED

LIVER PILLS

FOR THE CURE OF

Hepatitis, or Liver Complaint,

DYSPEPSIA AND SICK HEADACHE.

Symptoms of a Diseased Liver.

PAIN in the right side, under the edge of the ribs, increases on pressure; sometimes the pain is in the left side; the patient is rarely able to lie on the left side; sometimes the pain is felt under the shoulder blade, and it frequently extends to the top of the shoulder, and is sometimes mistaken for rheumatism in the arm. The stomach is affected with loss of appetite and sickness; the bowels in general are costive, sometimes alternative with lax; the head is troubled with pain, accompanied with a dull, heavy sensation in the back part. There is generally a considerable loss of memory, accompanied with a painful sensation of having left undone something which ought to have been done. A slight, dry cough is sometimes an attendant. The patient complains of weariness and debility; he is easily startled, his feet are cold or burning, and he complains of a prickly sensation of the skin; his spirits are low; and although he is satisfied that exercise would be beneficial to him, yet he can scarcely summon up fortitude enough to try it. In fact, he distrusts every remedy. Several of the above symptoms attend the disease, but cases have occurred where few of them existed, yet examination of the body, after death, has shown the LIVER to have been extensively deranged.

AGUE AND FEVER.

DR. C. MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS, IN CASES OF AGUE AND FEVER, when taken with Quinine, are productive of the most happy results. No better cathartic can be used, preparatory to, or after taking Quinine. We would advise all who are afflicted with this disease to give them a FAIR TRIAL.

For all bilious derangements, and as a simple purgative, they are unequaled.

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

The genuine are never sugar coated.

Every box has a red wax seal on the lid, with the impression DR. MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS.

The genuine MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS bear the signatures of C. MCLANE and FLEMING BROS. on the wrappers.

Insist upon having the genuine DR. C. MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS, prepared by Fleming Bros., of Pittsburgh, Pa., the market being full of imitations of the name ***McLane,*** spelled differently but same pronunciation.

LIVER

This important organ weighs but about three pounds, and all the blood in a living person about three gallons) passes through it at least once every half hour, to have the bile and other impurities strained or filtered from it. Bile is the natural purgative of the bowels, and if the Liver becomes torpid it is not separated from the blood, but carried through the veins to all parts of the system, and in trying to escape through the pores of the skin, causes it to turn yellow or a dirty brown color. The stomach becomes diseased, and Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Constipation, Headache, Biliousness, Jaundice, Chills, Malarial Fevers, Piles, Sick and Sour Stomach, and general debility follow. MERRELL'S HEPATINE, the great vegetable discovery for torpidity, causes the Liver to throw off from one to two ounces of bile each time the blood passes through it, as long as there is an excess of bile; and the effect of even a few doses upon yellow complexion or a brown dirty looking skin, will astonish all who try it—they being the first symptoms to disappear. The cure of all bilious diseases and Liver complaint is made certain by taking HEPATINE in accordance with directions. Headache is generally cured in twenty minutes, and no disease that arises from the Liver can exist if a fair trial is given.

SOLD AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR PILLS BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Price 25 Cts. and $1.00

HEPATINE.

GLOBE FLOWER SYRUP.

STILLINGIA.

LUNGS

The fatality of Consumption or Throat and Lung Diseases, which sweep to the grave at least one-third of all death's victims, arises from the Opium or Morphine treatment, which simply stupefies as the work of death goes on. $10,000 will be paid if Opium or Morphine, or any preparation of Opium, Morphine or Prussic Acid, can be found in the GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP, which has cured people who are living to-day with but one remaining lung. No greater wrong can be done than to say that Consumption is incurable. GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP will cure it when all other means have failed. Also, Colds, Cough, Asthma, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and lungs. Read the testimonials of the Hon. Alexander H. Stephens, Gov. Smith and Ex-Gov. Brown of Ga., Hon. Geo. Peabody, as well as those of other remarkable cures in our book, free to all at the drug stores, and be convinced that if you wish to be cured you can be by taking the GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP. Take no Troches or Lozenges for Sore Throat, when you can get GLOBE FLOWER SYRUP at same price. For sale by all Druggists.

Price 25 Cts. and $1.00

BLOOD

Grave mistakes are made in the treatment of all diseases that arise from poison in the blood. Not one case of Scrofula, Syphilis, White Swelling, Ulcerous Sores and Skin Disease, in a thousand, is treated without the use of Mercury in some form. Mercury rots the bones, and the diseases it produces are worse than any other kind of blood or skin disease can be. DR. PEMBERTON'S STILLINGIA or QUEEN'S DELIGHT is the only medicine upon which a hope of recovery from Scrofula, Syphilis and Mercurial diseases in all stages, can be reasonably founded, and that will cure Cancer.

$10,000 will be paid by the proprietors if Mercury, or any ingredient not purely vegetable and harmless can be found in it.

Price by all Druggists $1.00.

GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP and MERRELL'S HEPATINE FOR THE LIVER for sale by all Druggists in 25 cent and $1.00 bottles.

A. F. MERRELL & CO., Proprietors,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Notice!

BY VIRTUE of a power of sale contained in a mortgage deed executed on the 9th day of February, 1878 by B. F. Jordan and Sarah H. Jordan, to Maddry Bridges & Co., as appears of record on page 79, book 52, Public Register's office for Northampton county, we will at the court house door, in the town of Jackson in said county on Monday, the 10th day of February, A. D., 1879, sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash the tract of land on which Allen Spikes lived last year, containing one hundred acres more or less.
JOSEPH T. MADDRY AND J. G. L. CROCKER, Surviving partners of Maddry & Company. jan9-td

THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF THE Stockholders of the State National Bank of Raleigh, N. C., at their Banking House in the City of Raleigh, on Tuesday, January 14th 1879, at 12 o'clock
jan 3-td SAM. C. WHITE, Cashier.

Consignments of everything solicited, except fish. Special attention given to shipments of cotton and country produce
dec 31tf. W. C. McMACKIN.

EDUCATIONAL.

Winston Male Academy.

CLASSICAL, MATHEMATICAL, SCIENTIFIC AND COMMERCIAL.
J. A. MONROE, A. M.,.....Principal,

With Competent Assistants.

Spring Session will begin January 6th, 1879.
Tuition in Primary Department $7.50; English $2.50; Classical $17.50.
Term Fee $1.00. Board in private families and boarding houses, from $8 to $12 per month. Instruction thorough, discipline mild but firm. Location as to health, social, moral and religious advantages cannot be surpassed. A local law prohibits the sale of intoxicating liquors within two miles of the place.
For full particulars, send for Circular
dec 13-tf

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL.

RALEIGH N. C.

(Founded May, 1842.)

The RT. REV. THOS. ATKINSON, D. D. LL. D.
The RT. REV. THEO. B. LYMAN, D. D.
VISITORS.

The Rev. BENNETT SMEDES, A. M.,
Rector and Principal.

Mrs. KATE DEROSSETT MEARES,
Lady Principal.

Easter term begins January 31st, 1879.
For Circulars address the Rector.
jan 1-dlm

PEACE INSTITUTE

FOR YOUNG LADIES,

RALEIGH, N. C.

The Spring term commences January 30th and closes June 13, 1879. All departments filled by experienced and successful teachers.
Terms moderate to suit the times. For circulars and catalogue, address,
REV. R. BURWELL & SON.
jan14-d2wlm Raleigh, N. C.

THE BINGHAM SCHOOL

IS PRE EMINENT AMONG SOUTHERN Boarding Schools for boys, in age in numbers, in area of patronage, in liberality to young men with limited means, and in ability to provide profitable employment to proficient pupils. The 170th session begins

JANUARY 15TH, 1879.

For catalogue giving full particulars, address MAJ. ROBERT BINGHAM,
dec 4-d&wlm Superintendent.

DRY GOODS.

Arrived To-Day!

A few cases EXTRA nice, Prints, fast colors—suitable for city retail trade.
Several SPECIALTIES in desirable goods now, for the first time offered.

THE LARGEST AND MOST SELECT STOCK OF

LADIES' CLOAKS

ever exhibited in this market.

FELT AND FLANNEL SKIRTS

FOR LADIES

All qualities, trimmed and embroidered.

A LARGE STOCK AND VARIETY OF CORSETS, at prices to please.

Carpets, Rugs,

FLOOR AND TABLE

OIL CLOTH,

Bought from the Manufacturers. All new Styles and Choice Designs never before shown in this market

JUST RECEIVED AT

PETTY & JONES'

DAILY ARRIVALS OF

NEW AND SEASONABLE DRY Goods,

The JOBBING DEPARTMENT is filled with the most desirable goods, all of which were bought by the Case at Agents Cash prices.
Merchants will save money by buying of us.
We beg to remind the public that a large portion of our goods is being sold at COST.
nov 1-tf

HARDWARE.

THOS. H. BRIGGS & SONS

NOVELTIES
—IN—
TOY BANKS
CHIMES.
Tool Chests.
Call and see
—the—
REEDMOOR
BANK.

STOVES

BREECH
LOADING
IMPLEMENTS
POWDER
SHOT,
SHELLS, &c.
DITMAR'S
POWDER.

SASH DOORS BLINDS GLASS

RALEIGH, N. C.

HEADQUARTERS FOR
EVERYTHING
IN OUR LINE.

COME IN AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION AND NEW CO-PARTNERSHIP.—The co-partnership heretofore existing between Sidney F. Allen & H. V. Pace, doing business at Wake Forest College, under the firm name of Allen & Pace, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

All persons indebted to the said firm are requested to call and settle with H. V. Pace who continues business at the same place, and has associated with him Willis Holding and trading under firm name of Pace & Holding.
SIDNEY F. ALLEN,
HENRY V. PACE.
WAKE FOREST, Jan 10, 1879.

NATIONAL HOTEL,

CORTLANDT STREET, NEAR BROADWAY,

NEW YORK.

HOTCHKISS & POND, Proprietors.

On the European Plan.

The restaurant, cafe and lunch room attached, are unsurpassed for cheapness and excellence of service. Rooms 50 cts. to $2 per day, $5 to $10 per week. Convenient to all ferries and city railroads.
New Furniture, New Management.
jan 8 dlmw3m

FOR RENT OR FOR SALE.

Fentress' Store for Rent.

Located on the business side of Fayetteville street. No. 15.
Possession given January 28th, 1879.
Apply to
jan 4-d1m T. R. FENTRESS.

Land Sale.

By virtue of authority in a Deed of Trust executed to me on the 23rd day of February 1878, and recorded in the Register's office for Wake county, in Book 50, Page 315, I will, on WEDNESDAY, THE 15TH DAY OF JANUARY, 1879, at 12 o'clock m., expose to public outcry at the Court House, door in the city of Raleigh, a valuable tract of land joining the "Beaver Dam Mill" tract, and the lands of Mrs. Kimbrough Jones, and containing about 90 acres.
TERMS OF SALE—One-third cash and the balance in 6 and 12 months. Purchaser to secure the last two payments by Mortgage on the land.
A. W. HAYWOOD,
dec 15-d30days Trustee.

FOR RENT.

We offer for rent, for twelve months from the 1st January next, the store now occupied by us, belonging to Mills H. Brown.
The store is well known as one of the best business stands in the City, and will be rented at a reasonable price to a good and responsible tenant.
HARDIN, GRIMES & CO.
dec 29-tf

Interesting to Housekeepers.

SIX THOUSAND DOLLARS

worth of Furniture.

GRAND AUCTION SALE.

The undersigned will sell his entire Stock of New Furniture, consisting of Fine, Medium and Common Walnut and Poplar Chamber Sets, Wardrobes to Match, Marble and Wood Top Bureaus and Washstands, Marble and Wood Top Tables, Walnut, Poplar and Maple Bedsteads, Walnut, Oak and Maple Cane Seat Rocking Chairs and Chairs, Wood Seat Rocking Chairs and Chairs, Sofas, Lounges, Walnut, &c., &c.

The Sale will commence on the 26th day of December, and be continued until all is sold.

Up to that day every article will be sold at cost. If parties buying do not wish to remove their articles immediately, they can be left until Feb. 1st.

dec12 A. W. FRAPS.

Trustees Sale of Valuable Land Near Warrenton Depot, N. C.

BY VIRTUE OF A DEED OF trust to me as trustee, and for purposes therein mentioned, I will sell at public auction, at Warrenton Depot, or Warren Plains, at 10 o'clock, on the 21st day of January, 1879, the following valuable real estate, viz.: All that tract or parcel of land, situated in the county of Warren, North Carolina, near the Warrenton Depot, adjoining the lands of Mrs. Mary Walker, the estate of William F. Lambkins, deceased, and others, containing fifty and one-fourth acres, more or less, said land being that which was sold to John O. Pike by A. S. Martin.
TERMS—¼ cash, balance on a credit of 3 and 6 months, bearing interest of 8 per cent, notes to be secured by deed of trust.
W. T. TAPLAFERRO,
jan11-td Trustee.

ON SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 8th, 1879, at the Court House door in Raleigh we will sell at auction a tract of land containing 27 acres, more or less, adjoining the lands of Rufus H. Day, W. G. Riddick and others in Wake county, about seven miles northeast of Raleigh.
ALSO:—At same time and place, a lot or parcel of land in the village of Oberlin, adjoining the lands of Henry Mordecai, deceased, and fronting on the old Hillsboro Road, containing about ½ acre.
ALSO:—ON MONDAY February 10th, 1879 at the Court House door in Smithfield, A. C. Sanders' interest in the tract of land in Johnston county, covered by the dower of M. M. Sanders' widow of the late Lucian H. Sanders.
LANDS sold on the terms of ten per cent, purchase money cash. Residue on a credit of nine months from day of sale. Bond with security required for deferred payment. Interest 6 per cent from sale.
Above property sold by virtue of Deed of trust executed by A. C. Sanders and wife to the undersigned recorded in the Register's office of Wake county.
S. F. MORDECAI,
JOHN DEVEREUX, Jr.,
jan8-td Trustees.

LAND AND PERSONAL PROPERTY FOR SALE.—ON SATURDAY, January 11th, 1879, at the court house door, in Raleigh, the undersigned trustees will sell at auction, for CASH: Two horses, two buggies, one dray, one iron safe and other personal property.
S. F. MORDECAI,
JOHN DEVEREUX, Jr.,
Jan8-td Trustees.

Notice.

By virtue of a mortgage Registered in Book No. 51, page 170 at Registers Office and executed to me, I will expose for sale at the Court House door in Raleigh, N. C., on Saturday the 1st day of February, 1879, one dark bay HORSE, one Top Buggy and harness. Also, one Wagon and harness.
J. J. THOMAS,
Jan 10-dtf Raleigh, N. C.

IMPORTANT TO FISH BUYERS.

THE fishermen and those directly interested in the fisheries of Carteret county, having organized a "Fishermen's Union" are now prepared to furnish fresh and salt fish to dealers at fair prices, and from FIRST HANDS. Parties desiring to purchase will do well to send in their orders and get fish from those who CATCH AND PUT THEM UP. Every package guaranteed to be as represented.
Address all orders to the
FISHERMEN'S UNION,
sep eodtf Beaufort, N. C.

TO THE AFFLICTED.

French's Arneca Liniment is the best known for Rheumatism, Neuralgia. Pains in the back and side; Headache, &c., &c. It never fails to give immediate relief. Manufactured by
WM. E. FRENCH.
Wholesale and Retail Druggist,
Petersburg, Va.
For sale by Wm. Simpson, F. H. Heartt, Druggists, Raleigh, N. C.
nov1-d6m

HERE THEY ARE.

A match of fine Carriage Horses, Black in color, 15½ hands high, 7 and 8 years old, round bodied, clean limbed and sound. The most stylish team in the State, without exception, a perfect match in every respect, speed together as one horse and fast. Drive single, don't shy or pull, not afraid of an engine, in fact a perfect family team. Correspondence solicited. Photographs of team sent to parties at a distance.
dec31 tf. W. C. McMACKIN.

ECONOMY IS WEALTH.

Use French's India Rubber Cement for mending Furniture, Toys, Glassware, China, &c. Every family should have a vial in the house. Manufactured by
WM. E. FRENCH,
Wholesale and Retail Druggist,
Petersburg, Va.
For sale by Wm. Simpson, F. H. Heartt Druggists, Raleigh, N. C.
nov 1-d6m

THE REGULAR ANNUAL MEETING of the stockholders of the North Carolina Home Insurance Company will be held at the Company's office at 11 o'clock on Wednesday, February 5th, 1879.
W. R. PRIMROSE,
jan14-3t Secretary.

HARDWARE.

J. C. BREWSTERS'

IS HEADQUARTERS FOR

HARDWARE, STOVES

Tinware, Wood and Willow-ware,

LAMPS AND CROCKERY.

Write for Prices or call on him.

AGENT FOR HOWE SEWING MACHINES AND DUPONT'S GUN POWDER

Iron, Steel and Nails, Paints, Oil and Varnish, Wagon and Buggy Material, The largest TIN SHOP in the State.

GUN AND LOCK SMITHING, IN FACT ANYTHING YOU WANT DONE IN THE METAL LINE.

J. C. BREWSTER.
oct 10-d1y RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, President,
W. H. CROW, Vice-President,
W. S. PRIMROSE Sec. & Treas.

The N. C. Home Ins., Co.,

OF RALEIGH, N. C.
(Organized in 1868.)

FOR A REASONABLE CONSIDERATION, THIS WELL KNOWN

HOME COMPANY,

Will continue to Insure good Property against loss or damage by FIRE, referring to the various patrons of the Company to whom they have paid the sum of $175,000.00 in losses.

A Policy of Insurance will cost you but little, but a

FIRE!

Without Insurance may cost you a great deal.

SECURE A POLICY.

dec 25-3m

LUMBER-WOOD.

By J. T. Adams, Osgod, N. C.

Situated as I am in the heart of the timber country and immediately on the Rail road, with a complete Saw Mill in all its equipments. I am prepared to furnish any description of good merchantable

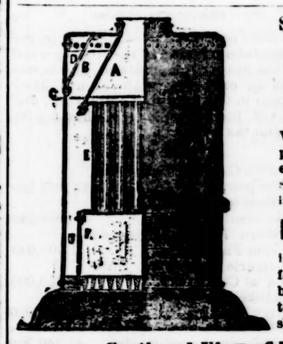
Rough Lumber.

On the most advantageous terms possible. I will be glad to furnish prices when desired. All my lumber is carefully selected and of the best quality and I guarantee the grade to be as represented. I am also prepared to furnish an unlimited supply of first class

SEASONED HARD OR PINE WOOD,

and can offer special inducements to parties ordering by the Car load at this season of the year. Prices given promptly upon application. I also furnish Pine and Oak Wood 7 and feet long.

Address
J. T. ADAMS,
OSGOD, N. C.



Sectional View of Mitchells Upright Boiler.

A, showing Smoke Box. B, taper steam Dome, which prevents foaming and working of water in cylinder and super heats the steam. D, bracing of Dome. C, water line over the top of Flues and flue Head, saving top ends of flues from Burning out or leaking. E. flues. F, fire Box. G, water space around fire Box

STEAM

BOILERS.

I have fitted up a first class STEAM BOILER WORKS—at the foot of Martin Street. I am prepared to engage exclusively in the manufacture of every discription of Steam Boilers, Tanks, Smoke Stacks, Spark Arresters and all kinds repairing and light and heavy forging.

Having Made over 100 Boilers

in this State, all of which have given satisfaction, I can refer with pleasure to my work as the best guarantee of my reliability. All work submitted to thorough test and warranted before leaving shops. Estimates furnished on application.

P. O. Box 258. **R. N. Mitchell,**
oct 25-d1y RALEIGH, N. C.

Lumber! Lumber!

IN ANY QUANTITY FROM

ELLINGTON'S SAW MILLS,

Having every Facility for the Manufacture of any Grade of

ROUGH PINE LUMBER,

am prepared to fill all orders promptly and satisfactorily—both as to quality and price. With 13 years experience in the business. I have acquired a thorough knowledge of the management of lumber and can always furnish a grade fully up to the standard I represent. My capacity for turning out work is as great as any saw mill in the State and with fair notice I can supply orders to the extent of about 10,000 feet a day. Prices as low for cash as can be had elsewhere. Estimates furnished on application.
Soliciting the further favor of my old patrons and hoping to make many new ones.
Very Respectfully,
J. McC. ELLINGTON, Apex, N. C.

ENGINES. ENGINES

McCALLUM & COOPER,

FOUNDERS.

Machinists and Engine Builders

RALEIGH, N.C.

MANUFACTURERS OF

THE HOPE VERTICAL ENGINE,

CAROLINA COTTON AND HAND PRESS.

We call special attention to the HOPE ENGINE as a SAW-MILL ENGINE, for which purpose we make THREE sizes which will run from a 36 inch to a 60 inch saw. Its safety, simplicity and reliability coupled with its compactness and portability, render it the BEST as a SAW-mill engine in use. We furnish saws and saw-mills complete or by parts, with any style of head block at short notice. As a

Ginning and Agricultural Engine.

Has stood the test of four years, here at home and is steadily growing in favor. Over 30 in use in this State and half of them in this (Wake) county. Having the best appointed works in the State, employing none but SKILLED workmen and using none but the BEST materials, we are prepared to furnish CHEAPLY and PROMPTLY all kinds of Mill Saw-mill, Mining and Manufacturing Machinery, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes Tanks BOILERS, &c., &c. Patterns of all kinds made from Drawings. We will be pleased to answer inquiries, furnish estimates and make drawings.
Direct all inquiries to
McCALLUM & COOPER,
P. O. Box 267. Raleigh, N. C.
116. 7&dawtf

GLEN ALPINE SPRINGS

Burke County, W. N. Carolina.

The unprecedented success with which the proprietors have met during the past and their first season having had some five hundred visitors, will encourage them to make further extensive improvements, as it is their ambition to make this the first Watering Place South.

Many persons having received such great benefit during the past season from the use of our Lithia Waters, we have concluded to place it upon the market, and it will be found for sale by all the leading Druggists in the State

WALTON & PEARSON,
v6-d4y PROPRIETORS.

HOME REMEDY

A CERTAIN AND SPEEDY

CURE FOR SCROFULA

FACTS ARE STUBBORN THINGS

TRADE MARK TRADE MARK

(Registered.)

A BRIEF HISTORY:

The following is from the Raleigh News, and was a voluntary insertion and not an advertisement:

"Years ago an old Indian left a receipt for curing Scrofula with Mrs Person's father. Mrs. Person lives in Franklinton, or in that section. A child was born to Mrs. Person, and it had the Scrofula. The doctors gave it up to die. She thought of that receipt, that was now old and musty, and hid away in an upstairs drawer. She concluded if the child was bound to die, it wouldn't hurt to follow that receipt. She went out and gathered the herb, got the whiskey, and did as directed to the child. Her child now lives well and hearty. More than this: Only a few months since a South Carolinian, whose name has slipped us, was suffering with some scrofulous affection on the heel. He had been to the Hot Springs in Arkansas, and from there he went to Kittrell Springs. Nothing did him any good. At Kittrell's they told him of Mrs. Person's recipe, and Dr. — wrote to Mrs Person if she cured that South Carolinian her receipt was worth money. And the South Carolinian sent her word if she cured him he would give her five hundred dollars. She sent him directions what to do, and added if they cured him he could send her twenty-five dollars; she wouldn't ask five hundred. The South Carolinian went home, and shortly afterward sent Mrs. Person a check for twenty-five dollars, and wrote the most grateful letter he knew how. Bless those old Indians. We would like to have one for a near neighbor."

UNEQUALLED AS A BLOOD PURIFIER.

MRS. JOE PERSON:

The medicine I purchased of you last winter proved of such great benefit to my son, who was troubled with 27 running sores, some of them quite large, and of a scrofulous nature. In less than three weeks after commencing the use of your remedy, he was perfectly restored, and is to-day quite sound and healthy. As a TONIC AND BLOOD PURIFIER IT HAS NO EQUAL, doing that you may be spared for many years of usefulness, I remain,
Very respectfully,
T. J. STOKES.
Louisburg, N. C., May 22, '78.

AS A TONIC AND ALTERATIV

MOORESVILLE, IREDELL Co., N. C.

Being desirous of adding my testimonia to others, concerning the merits of Mrs. Joe Person's Remedy for Scrofula, I take pleasure in saying that as a tonic and alterative I do not think it has an equal. I have fairly tested it, and after trying Vegetine, Sarsaparilla, Vinegar Bitters, and various other remedies, I have no hesitation in pronouncing it far superior to any TONIC I have ever used. When I commenced using Mrs Person's Remedy I was very weak, complection sallow, and now I am WELL,
Respectfully your friend,
MRS. E. T. BROWN.
Sept. 26. 1878.

THREE CHILDREN IN THREE WEEKS.

CASTALIA N. C.

MRS JOE PERSON:

Dear Madame—Your letter has been received, and on account of being absent from home for a week or two, have not had the opportunity to answer it. I certainly will take great pleasure in doing all that is within my power towards getting you patients for treatment of Scrofula. I hardly know how to express my gratitude to you for curing my three little children. They took medicine from my family physician for about two years, with scarcely any relief at all. I tried your remedy, and in less than three weeks they were all perfectly cured, and have never shown any sign of breaking out again. I feel very thankful to you. I can safely say that I believe your remedy to be a certain cure for Scrofula. If I can ever be of any service to you in any way, I want you to be sure and call on me. Yours truly,
WM. H. ARRINGTON.

"It will Cure if Fairly Tested."

It gives me much pleasure to be able to state that I have derived an effectual cure of Scrofula from the use of Mrs. Joe Person's remedy for that disease. I had suffered from Scrofula for more than three years, and had despaired of ever getting well. I was treated during that time by three very eminent physicians, without any good result. I then went to the National Surgical Institute, at Atlanta, Ga., and was treated there more than two months, with no better result than my family physicians met with. After I returned from the Institute I was persuaded to try Mrs. Person's remedy, and I had not used it more than a week before I discovered its curative and healing properties. My sores soon began to heal, and the color of my skin changed as fast as the sores healed. I had not thought of ever getting well again, but my hopes increased, my low spiritedness fled before the remedy, and I am now enjoying splendid health and am in good spirits. The remedy is mild as a purgative, and a strong tonic; it will heal the most stubborn sore in three weeks if taken regularly. It is my opinion that it should be taken some time after the sore is healed, to remove the cause of its effects. It should be taken regularly by all means, for I have sometimes neglected it, from the pressure of business, and in all cases found that the cure already made would commence to retrograde, and for this cause it should be taken regularly until an effectual cure is completed. Nothing should prevent regularity in the use of the remedy and it should be taken at proper time. I would recommend to all who are suffering from scrofula to try it. It will surely cure you if you give it a fair test. I speak from experience, and not from hearsay. I am grateful recipient of a cure from the use of it and I am under many and lasting obligations to Mrs. Person for the great relief I have obtained from its use. Sufferers, try it and be cured, is my advice.
I am, respectfully,
JAMES A. MORRIS.
KITTRELLS, N. C.

My receipt for the cure of Scrofula has been taken by me with the most unprecedented success for the last twelve years, and I have no hesitation in recommending it as a sovereign cure for that disease and as a general Tonic and Blood Purifier. It is everywhere giving perfect satisfaction. While my experience with it is too limited for me to specially recommend it for other diseases, I believe it will ultimately prove to be of benefit in all cases arising from impurity of the blood and probably for other diseases.

A CASE OF CANCER.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., Aug. 12, 1878.

MRS. JOE PERSON:

Dear Madam—I have been using your Remedy for Scrofula over five months as an experiment for cancer. The cancer is of long standing, the doctors have been treating it, more or less, for twelve years. It has taken off my upper lip and a good part of my nose. When I began to use your Remedy it was growing rapidly worse, but the medicine seemed to check it very soon, and it has not made much progress since, except to cut two months ago, the melting gave out, and I was without several days. It then seemed to start anew, and grew worse very fast, until I had taken the medicine about a week, since then it has not changed much. I think if I could have had the medicine soon enough it would have cured me.

For more than a year before using your medicine, I was troubled very much with a disease of the heart, an irregularity in its action. It would miss every third beat for hours, then at other times it would increase in its action, and run up to 200 beats per minute. Since using your medicine I am almost entirely relieved of this, rarely feel it, and then not enough to speak of it. I would recommend any one suffering with heart disease to try your medicine. As a Tonic and Alterative, I do not think it has any superior. I have been using all the most powerful Alteratives known to the medical profession for the last 12 years and I know of none superior to this. I think your medicine is destined to be a great blessing to the afflicted. Let every one that needs a Tonic or an Alterative give it a trial, and I do not think they will be disappointed.
Very truly and Respectfully,
JOHN BUIE, Box 141.
Fayetteville, N. C.

For my personal reliability, I refer, by permission to Rt. Rev. Thos. Atkinson, D. D., North Carolina; Geo. A. Foote, M. D., Warren, Co.; Hons. J. J. Davis and C. M. Cooke Franklin Co.
For sale by all first class Druggists.

MRS. JOE PERSON,
oct 28-d&wtf Franklinton N. C.

DAILY NEWS

THURSDAY, JANUARY..... 16 1879.

Weather Probabilities.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 15.

For the South Atlantic States, northeast back to warmer southerly winds and falling barometer, with cloudy and rainy weather.

THE CITY.

Index to New Advertisements

RALEIGH FEMALE SEMINARY.
NOTICE.

LOCAL BRIEFS.

——See local advertisement of Royster on this issue.

——Messrs. Zacharias & Co. have made an assignment.

——The cotton trade was light yesterday, but little coming in.

——No further damage is reported from the late freshets, in this county.

——The Legislators are now getting fairly down to work.

——A letter is held at the post office, addressed to J. L. Walden, Haywood N. C., as it is unstamped.

——A drummer's license was yesterday issued to Gans, Arnold & Co., Philadelphia.

——The old county stable disappeared yesterday, and makes way for the elegant fence of the government building.

——The match horses of Dr. McKee, while drawing a wagon loaded with lumber, ran away on Fayetteville street yesterday morning

——Passengers from Weldon last night report the Roanoke River at Weldon as being higher for the past two days than it was a year ago when the old bridge was washed away, causing such serious interruption to travel and freight.

——In one of the windows of Royster's confectionery store hang two beautiful bunches of oranges from Florida, one of which bears six and the other eight of the luscious fruits. Mr. Royster has made a hit on his oranges fresh from the grove in Florida.

Board of Penitentiary Directors.

This board is now in session at the Penitentiary. Nothing out of the line of routine business is being transacted, and no convicts will be sent at this meeting, to work on the roads. It is said that at the next meeting the force on several of the railways in the west will be increased.

A New Sunday School Building

Some time since the NEWS spoke of the intention of the congregation of Edenton street Methodist Church to erect a handsome and commodious Sunday School hall, on the lot to the east of the Church, and adjoining it. Work on the building has now begun, and it will be speedily completed. The frame work is now going up. The hall will accommodate some 500 persons and will be built in a style at once substantial and tasty.

A Broken Leg.

As the dray of Messrs. R. F. Jones & Co. was passing up Hargett street near Blount, yesterday morning, one of the horses stepped on a piece of timber lying in the street, which, flying up, struck him in the side, inflicting a deep and painful wound. In his pain the horse began kicking and jumping. Before the driver, Thomas Byrd, could get from his seat, the horse's hoofs struck his left leg, breaking it below the knee. The wounded man was taken home in a carriage, and the horse's wound looked after.

Supreme Court.

Court met on yesterday at 10 o'clock. Present Chief Justice Smith and Justice Dillard. Justice Ashe absent on account of sickness.

Call of appeals from the 31 district was resumed.

H. Brunhild & Bro. vs. J. H. Freeman et al., from New Hanover; argument begun on Tuesday. Concluded. A. T. & J. London for plaintiff, Russell for defendant.

City of Wilmington vs. Henry Nutt, from New Hanover; argued by D. L. Russell for plaintiff and George Davis for defendant.

W. J. Sutton and wife vs. James T. Schonwald et al., New Hanover; argued by W. S. & D. J. Devane and D. L. Russell for plaintiffs, and A. T. & J. London for defendants.

Pending the argument in the last named case. Court adjourned until to-day at 10 o'clock.

Wake Superior Court.

Court met at 10 o'clock a. m., yesterday, His Honor Judge Seymour presiding. The following cases were tried and disposed of:

Martha L. Green vs. Gattis, Jones & Ellis. Appeal withdrawn. Continued.

Jesse A. Norris vs. Geo. W. Atkinson et. als. Continued.

Eliza G. Haywood, executrix, vs. Elizabeth B. Davis. Controversy submitted without action. Judgment for plaintiff.

Charles E. Rollins vs. Southern Underwriters Association. Referred to J. C. L. Harris to state account.

Elizabeth Allman et als. vs. Canada Lowe et als. Referred to J. C. L. Harris to state account.

Samuel C. White, cashier, vs. Mary A. Utley et als. Continued by consent.

J. W. Alston and wife vs. N. C. Home Fire Ins. Co. The remarks by counsel in this case occupied much of the day. At a late hour it was given to the jury.

Court adjourned until to-day at 10 a. m.

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

Vance.

MOREHEAD CITY, Jan. 15.

* * * * * * *

He ought long since to have occupied a seat in the United States Senate. We regard it as the most honorable body on earth. Clay, Calhoun, Webster, Benton and many other patriots and statesmen have been there. Their memories make it a sacred place to us. We think the Legislature will on Tuesday next take great pleasure in conferring that honor upon him and thereby carry out the best interests of the Democratic party, and wishes of a large majority of the voters in the State, and specially in Carteret. D.

Private Boarding.

Having rented the large and well arranged dwelling house on Morgan street near Blount street, known as the Cayton House, I have furnished the same and am prepared to accommodate the public with good rooms, good fare and comfortable accommodations. Prices low. Transient Board $1.00 per day. Apply early, Mrs. C. Waller.

Unfurnished Rooms.

Comfortable and convenient to business, can be rented on favorable terms applying early at the NEWS Office.

Report of the Treasurer.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,
TREASURY DEPARTMENT,
RALEIGH January 7, 1879.

To His Excellency, Zebulon B. Vance, Governor of North Carolina.

SIR: I submit the report of the receipts and disbursements of this Department for the fiscal years ending on the 30th day of September, 1877, and 30th day of September, 1878, with statements which explain themselves.

The summary statements of the Educational and Public Funds show a balance to the credit of each fund on the 30th of September last as follows:

Educational fund,	$ 18,600.26⅔
Public fund,	1000,192.99⅓
	$118,793.26

Statements A and B contain the receipts and disbursements of the Educational Fund, which, for the two years, are as follows:

PERMANENT FUND.

Entries of vacant lands,	$8,563 30⅔
Fines, forfeitures and penalties,	9,288.59
	$17,851 89⅔
INCOME OR DISTRIBUTIVE FUND.	
Tax on Auctioneers,	197.98
Tax on Retailers of Liquors	19 163 21
Interest on U. S. Bonds,	9,156.87
University Normal School (refunded)	6
	$28,524.06
Total receipts,	$46,375 95⅔

Statements C and D contain the disbursement of the Educational Fund, for the two fiscal years, stated as follows:

FROM PERMANENT FUND.

Investment in U. S. Bonds,	$7,865 00
DISTRIBUTIVE FUND.	
Common schools,	$17,561.63
Expense account,	28 63
University Normal school	2,013.00
Colored Normal School	2 000.00
	$21,543.13
Total disbursements,	$29,348.13

Statement E and F contain the receipts of the Public Fund, which, for the two fiscal years amount to $1,066,957.59⅔. Statements G and H contain the disbursements of the Public Fund, for the same time, amounting to $1,147,451.66⅔.

The disbursements, in addition to the ordinary expenses of the State government, embrace the usual special appropriations to the several charitable and penal institutions, and extra appropriations and interest on bonds, as follows:

Western N. C. R. R.	$75,196.93
" Insane Asylum,	30,500 00
Penitentiary,	100,000 00
Interest on mortgage bonds issued on account of Western N. C. R. R.,	118,545.00
	$344,241.93

It is proper to suggest that these large special expenditures are in excess of the usual appropriations provided for by special taxation, and the fact that they have been met without an increase of the rigid economy in the administration of the government in its several legislative, executive, and judicial departments, as the saving by the large reduction of these expenses has admitted of more extensive aid from the Treasury to the several works now in progress under the authority of the General Assembly.

I am compelled to state, however, that the Treasury has suffered embarrassment in consequence of a deficiency of funds to meet special appropriations for the Western North Carolina Railroad, and public buildings, a large portion of which remains unpaid.

In this connection I call the attention of the General Assembly to section 7, of article V. of the State Constitution, which requires that "every act of the General Assembly levying a tax shall state the special object to which it is to be applied, and it shall be applied to no other purpose."

The Treasurer, as a ministerial officer, should obey a statute giving direction to his duty.

Sec. 3, page 1, of the act to raise revenue, provides that "the taxes hereinafter designated shall be applied to defray the expenses of the State government, and to appropriations to charitable and penal institutions."

In making these special payments from the general fund, I did not conceive it my duty to consider to what extent the action of the General Assembly, in giving this direction to the funds, was consistent with the sections of the Constitution and the Statute above quoted.

Obey the General Assembly as far as I was able with the means in my hands.

The balance to the credit of the Public Fund, on the 30th of September last, was $100,192.99⅓ applicable as follows:

General purposes,	$55,069 62⅓
Agricultural Department,	22,827.96
Penitentiary,	13,670.41
Insane Asylum,	8,000.
Institution, Deaf and Dumb and Blind,	10,625.
	$100,162.99⅓

It is seen, that of the above total balance, only $55,069 62 were applicable to general purposes, which amount was exhausted before any settlements were made by Sheriffs of their tax accounts for the present year, by the payment of the interest due November 1st, on the Mortgage Bonds issued for the purchases of the Western North Carolina Railroad, the salaries of the executive and judicial officers, and other expenses, such as public printing, conveying convicts to the Penitentiary &c.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Statement I exhibits the bonded debt in detail, giving dates of issue and maturity, and authority under which the bonds were issued.

The debt is classified as follows:

1.	Bonds issued before the war, known as "old" bonds	$ 8 372,400 00
	Interest due on same	5,001,580 50
	Total	$13 378,980 50
2.	Bonds issued since the war, by authority of acts before the war	1,774 000 00
	Interest due on same	1,015,.90 00
	Total	$2 789,8.0 00
3.	Bonds issued since the war, by authority of ordinances of Convention, and acts of the General Assembly, passed since the war	$2 012 045 00
	Interest due on same	1,160 775 35
	Total	$ 1 2 8 8 5
4.	Bonds issued under Funding acts of March 10, 1866 and August 29, 1868—	
	Funding act of 1866, $2,231 000	
	Int'st due on same 1 310,.62	3,541..62 00
	Funding act of 1868, $1,657 600	
	Int'st due on same 9 0 937	2 648,587 00
	Total	$6, 89 849 00
5.	Bonds issued during the war by authority of acts passed before the war, for internal improvement purposes to which are added $915 000 issued for Chatham Railroad under ordinance of Convention of Jan 29, 1862	914,000 00
	Interest due on same	674,690 00
	Total	$1,588,690 00
	Total principal of debt, exclusive of special tax bonds	16 909 045 00
	Total amount of interest due	10,.66,182 85
	Total am't principal and int'st	$27,.20,247 85

The special tax bonds are eliminated from the general statement of the debt, and reported in a separate statement, marked K, where they appear as the result of unwise legislation.

The principal of the "old" or ante-war debt, as shown in the foregoing classification, is $8 371,400. Of this amount $2,794,000 were issued for the construction of the North Carolina Railroad. Deducting this amount there remains as principal $5,577,400. The interest on this class, which is reported at $5,007,580 50, is subject to a deduction of the amount paid by the Receiver of the dividends from the North Carolina Railroad Company, which amount I have not ascertained.

The 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th classes are bonds issued during and since the war, amounting in the aggregate to $8 588,645, principal, and $5,152,602.35 interest. Total $13,741,247.35.

The character of the issues embraced in these several classes is explained in the tabulated statement, as well as in the foregoing classification.

These figures commend themselves to the serious consideration of the General Assembly.

I suggest that some adjustment of the debt should be made with the creditors.

It is true that the works of improvement, which have been constructed as an equivalent for the liberal aid extended by the State before the war, are now almost wholly unremunerative, and that there are but little, if any visible fruits of the large appropriations, which make up the debt contracted since the war, on which the State can depend in an arrangement with the creditors.

It is further true that the financial condition of our people has been changed by the heavy losses which they have suffered. Yet the debt bears upon us as an incumbrance to our prosperity, which is increased by the continued postponement of an adjustment.

Terms of compromise ought to be offered the creditors, embracing such an amount of principal, and rate of interest, as will be consistent with the ability of our people to assume. If such terms should be rejected by the creditors, the responsibility will rest upon them and the end of negotiations will have been reached.

The Raleigh & Augusta Air-Line Railroad Company has completed its exchange of bonds with the State as authorized by law, in the redemption of the mortgage of $1,200,000, held by the State on the property of the company, and executed under an ordinance of the Convention of 1868.

By this transaction the principal of the debt has been reduced $823,000, and interest $177,138, making a total reduction of $457,138. The statement of the debt is made up with this reduction.

STOCKS AND BONDS.

I have omitted the statement, in the usual tabular form, of the stocks owned by the State in corporations, and bonds held in exchange with them. They appear in the following statement, and do not include stocks purchased with special tax bonds.

STOCKS

North Carolina Railroad Company,	$3,000,200
Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad Company,	1,266,509
Western Railroad Company (from Fayetteville),	1,100,000
Albemarle and Chesapeake Canal Company,	450,000
Roanoke Navigation Company,	50,000
Total face value of stocks,	$5,766,709

The market value of these stocks is nominal, and they are entirely unremunerative, except the stock in the North Carolina Railroad Company.

BONDS.

The following mentioned bonds are held by the State in the nature of exchange, and are unavailable:

City of Raleigh, date January 1, 1863,	14 000
Raleigh and Gaston Railroad Company, date Jan. 1, 1863	20,000
Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad Company, now Carolina Central, different dates from Jan. 1, 1860 to July 1, 1862, inclusive,	1,500,000
Total face value of bonds,	$1,534,000

ASSESSMENTS OF PROPERTY.

I call the attention of the General Assembly to the importance and necessity of changing the system of assessing property for taxation.

The present mode has been unequally and unjustly practiced in many counties of the State. An extensive correspondence with the authorities of several counties, as well as tax payers gives evidence of a general want of uniformity in listing property for taxation. The Commissioners of many counties have construed the law according to their own convictions without regard to the uniform rule required by the Constitution, as well as the Statute whose intent it is to give effect to the constitutional provisions. As the effect of this much property has been unlisted and the State deprived of just revenues. A thorough revision of the rules of assessment and listing of property is demanded, so as to equalize and justly distribute the ratio of taxation among our people.

Very Respectfully,
Your Obt. Serv't
J. M. WORTH,
State Treasurer.

Law's.

Housekeepers! For dinner, breakfast and tea knives and carvers, desirable and sharp, go to Law's.

Housekeepers! For finest silver forks, spoons, ladles, knives, castors, &c., go to Laws.

Housekeepers! For your china, porcelaine, cut and pressed glass wares, table mats, trays, and a thousand useful and ornamental things, go to Law's, Raleigh or Charlotte.

The Tucker House.

This hostlery has not long been opened, but has already made itself a favorite here and with the traveling public. The fare is good, the rooms favorable, while the location is very convenient. These many advantages are appreciated.

It Might Have Been.

When taking a retrospection of our past lives, how often does conscience whisper to broken spirits and wounded hearts the sad, sad words. "It might have been?" Thus it may be with the sufferer who endures the agonies of hemorrhoids, or piles, and heeds not the counsel to try Barham's Infalliable Pile Cure, which is warranted to speedily and permanently cure this distressing disease. Manufactured by the Barham Pile Cure Co., Durham, N. C

For Sale.

Three or four thousand bushels cotton seed for sale. Apply to
C. W. RANEY.
jan14-d3t Kittrell, N. C.

Lost.

Yesterday between the N. C. Depot and the crossing of Hargett and Dawson streets, a gold ring, amythest set. Suitable reward will be given the finder upon delivery to the NEWS office.

Mrs. Wm. Woolcott has removed her millinery and fancy goods to the Prairie building; on Wilmington street. She has on hand a large lot of children's and ladies' hosiery, which can bought cheap for cash.

The Seven Spring Iron and Alum Mass for Sick and Nervous Headaches.

We will make any person a present of a nice $10 00 Bible, who suffer with sick or nervous headache, if they will use the "Seven Springs Mass" according to our directions, and then conscientiously say that it will not relieve it. This is a bona fide offer, and we mean what we Mrs. We will not require any unreasonable conditions.

Address, LANDRUM & LITCHFIED,
Abingdon, Va.

P. S.—Headache is the least complaint for which this remedy, the "Iron and Alum Mass" is efficient.

For sale by Wm. Simpson, Pescud, Lee & Co., and F. H. Heartt, Raleigh, N. C.

Sale and Board Stable.

Having this day sold our Livery and Omnibus line to O'Kelley & Baker, we will give our personal attention to the sale of horses and mules, and will keep a first class boarding stable. Our stables will be open day and night, and especial attention given to transient and monthly boarders!

Thankful for the patronage so liberally bestowed heretofore, we trust by strict attention, to merit a continuance of the same in our sale and boarding stables.

GEO. W. WYNNE & Co.

Humbugs.

There are people who advertise who are humbugs, but this is an exception. Messrs. A. C. Sanders & Co., went to sell 1 fine top buggy, 1 two-horse dray, 1 two-horse wagon, 1 four year-old mare, fast in harness and an elegant saddle critter.

Billiard Tables for Sale.

The two billiard tables now in use at the Yarboro House bar will be sold at a bargain. Enquire of
M. BILLS,
City Bottling Works.

Cheap Horses.

Messrs. Latta & Myatt have for sale, No. 1 pair of Draft Horses, which will be sold very low.

Scrofula Cured.

Mrs Joe Person's Scrofula Remedy is pronounced to be the best in use by all who have tried it. Sold by all druggists.

COMMERCIAL REPORTS.

RALEIGH MARKETS.

COTTON MARKET:
Reported by PARKER & AVERA, Cotton Brokers.
RALEIGH, N. C., January 15 1879.

Middling,	8⅜@8 5-8
Strict Low Middling,	8¼
Low Middling,	8⅛
Strict Good Ordinary	8
Good Ordinary,	7¾
Ordinary,	none.
Middling Stains,	8⅜
Low Middling Stains,	7¾
Good Ordinary Stains,	none.

Market closed steady. Receipts to-day 192 bales.

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH.

NOON.

PARIS, Jan. 15.

Rentes 1.13 and 1 ⅛c.

LONDON, Jan 15.

Consols for money 95 3-16; account 95 7-16. Erie 21¾.

LIVERPOOL, January 15

Cotton in moderate inquiry and freely supplied; middling uplands 5⅝; middling Orleans 5 9-16; sales 12,000 bales; speculation and exports 2,000; net receipts 13,100 bales, American 12,600. Futures opened 1-32d better; uplands low middling clause, January delivery 5 1-32; January and February do; February and March 5⅝; March and April 5 13-32; April and May 5 7-16; May and June 5¼@5 15-32; new crop, shipped December sail 5 15-32. Futures 1-32d cheaper than to-day's highest prices.

2 p. m.—Futures weaker and free to sellers at last quotation; uplands low middling clause January delivery 5 5 16; January and February do; February and March 5 11-32; March and April 5⅜; June and July 5¾.

NEW YORK, January 15.

Stocks strong. Money 2½@3½. Exchange, quiet 4.84½. State bonds firm. Governments steady. Freights strong.

Cotton dull; sales 607; middling uplands 9 5-8; orleans 9 7-16; Futures easier; January 9.31, February 9 45; March 9.44; April 9.50; May 0 00; June 0.00; July 00.00; August 000.

Flour quiet. Wheat dull. Pork firm. Lard steady 7.25. Spirits turpentine 34. Resin 1.35 Freights quiet.

BALTIMORE, January 15.

Flour very active and firm. Southern wheat steady; small stock in demand; western a shade firmer. Southern red 2a9; amber 7a8; No 2 Pennsylvania red 7⅝; No 2 winter red Western on spot for January 8¾ a8⅝; February 8 3-8 @8⅝; March 7 3 8a7½. Southern corn quiet and nominal; Western quiet and steady. Southern white 44a46; yellow 44½ 5

NIGHT.

NEW YORK, Jan. 15.

Stocks strong. Money 1½@3. Exchange, long 4.83; short, 4 87½; State bonds quiet, Governments dull.

Cotton—Net receipts 277; gross 3,944. Futures closed barely steady; sales 46,000; January 9.30-9 31; February 9.44a9 45; March 9.63a9.64; April 9.73a9.80; May 9.93a9 94; June 10 04a10.05; July 10.11@10 16; August 10.23a10.25.

Cotton dull; sales 208 bales; middling uplands 9 5 6; Orleans 9 7-16; consolidated net receipts 15,163; exports to Great Britain 17,074

GALVESTON, Jan. 15.

Cotton quiet; middling 8¾; low middling 8 3 8; good ordinary 8; sales 2 280; consolidated net receipts 0.0 gross 650; stock 99,588

NORFOLK, January 15.

Cotton steady; middling 9; net receipts 2,010; gross 000; stock 17,513; sales 350.

BALTIMORE, January 15.

Cotton quiet; middling 9¼; low middling 8¾; good ordinary 8¾; sales 000; consolidated net receipts 375; gross 125; stock 11,276

BOSTON, January 15.

Cotton quiet; middling 9¾; low middling 9; sales 399; consolidated net receipts 000; gross blank; stock 2,700

WILMINGTON, January 15.

Cotton firm; middling 8¾; low middling 8¾; good ordinary 7⅞; net receipts 288; gross 000.; sales 100; stock 6,540; exports to Great Britain 2,260.

Spirits turpentine firm 25½; rosin firm; 1.15 for strained. Crude turpentine firm 1.25 for hard, and 1 85 for yellow dip and virgin. Tar steady 1 35 Corn firm; mixed 51.

CINCINNATI, January 15.

Pork held at 8.50. Lard in fair demand and higher; steam 5 67½@5 75. Bulk meats quiet but firm; shoulders 2 80@2 90; short rib 3 87½@3 90. Bacon scarce so firm and higher; shoulders 3¾; clear rib 4½; clear sides 3¾

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Atlantic Hotel,

NORFOLK, VA.
R. S. Dodson, Proprietor.

Board First and Second Floors, per day, $2 00; Third and Fourth Floors, per day, $2. Special terms for permanent boarders.
dec3-tf

RALEIGH FEMALE SEMINARY

RALEIGH, N. C.

The Spring term will open January 22d, 1879.

THE KINDERGARTEN,

With all necessary appliances, and in charge of an accomplished teacher, has been in successful operation for five months.

Tuition in English per month..... $4 00
" " Kindergarten per month 3.00
" " Music, according to advancement..... 4 00 & 5.00

For several pupils in Kindergarten from the same family, a reduction is made.
jan16-2wd

CONSIGNMENTS!

14 Top Buggies and 2 open buggies.
5 Platform Spring Wagons, for one or two horses.
25 Road and Farm Wagons.
1 Second hand three (3) spring wagon.

These vehicles were shipped to this market for sale; call and examine the work.

ALSO.

N. C Flour, Stock Peas, Corn, Pea-nuts, Oats 200 pounds Honey, 250 pounds Butter, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, Geese, and the Opossum.
dec31 tf. W. C. McMACKIN.

Notice.

BY VIRTUE OF A POWER OF Sale contained in a mortgage deed executed on the 18th day of February, 1877, by John F. Jordan, and Margaret J. Jordan to Godfrey, Bridges & Co., as appears of record in Book 32, book 50; Public Register's office on page 312, book 50; Public Register's office for Northampton county, we will, at the court house door in the town of Jackson in said county, on Monday, the 10th day of February, A. D., 1879, sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, the tract of land on which said John F. Jordan, formerly lived, containing one hundred acres, more or less adjoining the lands of B. D. Scancell B. F. Jordan, Mary E. Jordan and others.

JOSEPH J. MADDRY AND J. G. L. CROCKER, surviving partners of Maddry, Bridges & Co.
jan9-td

25 FANCY CARDS, SNOWFLAKE DAMASK, Assorted in 25 styles, with name, 10 cents. Nassau Card Co., Nassau, N.Y.
dec31-12t

W. S. MOORE,

GREENSBORO' N. C.

Sells MASON & HAMLIN, and WATERS & SONS Organs at very close rates (from $40 up) Elegant 11 stop Organs, 2 2-3 octs 2 reeds, two knee swells, delivered for $75. New Pianos from $135 up. Warranted 5 years. Circulars free.
dec2-d1f

ALSO,

A FINE PAIR OF MARES

5 and 6 years old, 15¼ hands high, dark bays, half sisters, can't tell them apart, perfect beauties, gentle, kind and sound, trot fast, together or single,

ALSO,

A stylish family, single horse 7 years old, fast, sound in every respect, bay in color. In fact a ladies' horse
dec31 tf. W. C. McMACKIN.

A HAPPY NEW YEAR TO ALL.

J. A. Bragassa.

I return my sincere thanks to the public for their liberal patronage for the short space of time that I have been among them and hope I may continue to merit their patronage in the future.

I will keep constantly on hand everything usually kept in a first-class Confectionary Store: Consisting in part of Oranges Lemons, Bananas, Figs, Raisins, Nuts, Citron and other good things too numerous to mention.

J. A. BRAGASSA.
15 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.
jan 2-tf

HOTELS, &c.

Cooke's Hotel.

COL. S. P HORTON, PROPRIETOR.

Is now opened for the accommodation of the traveling public and regular boarders.

Prices to suit the times.

Jan7tf.

FENTRESS'

BOARDING HOUSE

NO. 15 FAYETTEVILLE STREET.
Near the Capital.

SPECIAL:

Members of the Legislature, Visitors to the City and Sheriffs are requested to give us a call; they will find good accommodations. Fare, the best the market affords, and polite attendance.

REGULAR BOARDERS SOLICITED.
TERMS WILL BE MODERATE.

WOOD and LUMBER YARD

W. L. HARRIS WILL CARRY On the Wood and Lumber business at Christophers' Wood and Lumber Yard, Hargett street.

Orders left at the store of Messrs. Christophers & Sorrell filled promptly by
W. L. HARRIS.

DISSOLUTION!

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing in the Grocery Business between the undersigned, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. F. C. Christophers will settle the business of the late firm.

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS,
D. P. MEACHAM,
W. L. HARRIS.

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS. M. W. SORRELL.

CHRISTOPHERS & SORRELL

HAVING THIS DAY FORMED A co-partnership will continue the Grocery and Commission Business at the old stand of F. C. Christophers & Co., Hargett street, where we will be pleased to serve our numerous friends and customers, with a well selected stock of Groceries, Boots, Shoes, &c, at greatly reduced prices.

We flatter ourselves with our experience, &c., that we can compete with any house in the city, and only ask an examination of our stock to verify the statement.

We also keep in connection a

MEAT MARKET.

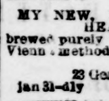
Daily supplied with the finest
MOUNTAIN BEEF,
PORK.
SAUSAGES, &c.

Which will be delivered in any part of the city.

Thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore extended we hope to merit a continuance of the same by prompt, personal attention to our business.

BALTIMORE.

WIRE RAILING & ORNAMENTAL WORKS.



DUFUR & CO.,
NO. 36, N. HOWARD ST., BALTIMORE, MD

Wire Railings for Cemeteries, Balconies, &c., Sieves, Fencers, Cages, Stands, Screens, Woven Wire, &c.
Also, Iron Bedsteads, Chairs, Settees, &c
jan31-d8 w12m

LAGER BEER

I respectfully call the attention of my friends, patrons and the public generally of the South to

MY NEW, UNADULTERATED AND HEALTHY LAGER,

brewed purely of malt and hops, after the Vienna method and expressly for export.
JACOB [illegible]
23 German street, Baltimore, Md
Jan 31-d1y

Notice,

APPLICATION WILL BE MADE to the Legislature now in session, to amend the act of incorporation for the town of Warsaw, Duplin county.

VALLEY WHISKEY.

R. F. Jones & Co.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

AGENTS FOR

TOM COOPER'S

Central Valley

CENTENNIAL OLD RYE

—AND—

WHEAT WHISKEY,

a large lot

ALWAYS ON HAND FROM TWO TO FOUR YEARS OLD.

universally acknowledged to be

THE FINEST WHISKY MADE

IN THE SOUTH PERSONS WISHING

Strictly Pure Spirits

FOR MEDICAL AND OTHER PURPOSES

can get any size package

From 3 to 50 Gallons,

By addressing T. N. COOPER, Eagle Mills P. O. Iredell county, N. C.; or R. F. JONES, No., Raleigh, N. C.

WATER WHEELS.

THE UNEQUALLED JAS. LEFFEL DOUBLE

TURBINE WATER WHEEL

PORTABLE AND STATIONARY

STEAM ENGINES STEAM BOILERS

SAW, FLOUR AND GRIST MILLS.

MACHINE MOULDED MILL GEARING

SHAFTING, PULLEYS AND HANGERS

Of Improved Designs A Specialty

Address, POOLE & HUNT,
Send for Circulars. BALTIMORE, MD.

SHIRTS.

BE SURE YOU BUY THE

KING OF SHIRTS

WITH PATENT SLEEVE ADJUSTER

The best and Cheapest in the world

ACKNOWLEDGED FACTS.

THAT they are made from the celebrated Wamsutta XX muslin "cut full sleeve and extra long." BOSOMS are three ply and made of the BEST LINEN. They are made only by capable and experienced hands, are carefully inspected and are unsurpassed by any other in workmanship.

Moreover, shirt is attached the

PATENT SLEEVE ADJUSTER

Which is the simplest and best invention ever known for regulating the length of the Shirt sleeve; it has only to be seen to be appreciated. No further use for Elastics, &c.

Every Shirt Complete in Itself.

We guarantee them to give perfect satisfaction in make, fit and quality, or money refunded.

Try them and be convinced.

Manufactured expressly for and for sale only by

J. P. GULLEY

RALEIGH, N. C.

FIRE CISTERNS!

Sealed proposals will be received up to twelve o'clock m., January 25, 1879 for the building of five cisterns of 3,000 gallons capacity each to be located by the committee in charge.

Each bid must be accompanied by plans and specifions.

Bidders will be allowed to appear before the committee in person at the opening of the bids.

Bids are also solicited on plans and specifications now in the clerk's office.

Bids will be sealed and addressed to the City Clerk marked PROPOSALS FOR CISTERNS.

By order of the Board of Aldermen.
C. W. LAMBETH,
jan 8 eodtd City Clerk

STOP AT FENTRESS HOUSE

ARCHITECTS, BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS.

KINGSLEY & ASHLEY,

ARCHITECTS AND BUILDERS.

RALEIGH PLANING M

MOULDINGS, SCROLL SAWING &c. &c.

[illegible]

JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,

[illegible]

NATIONAL HOTEL,

Raleigh, N. C.

ACCOMMODATIONS EQUAL TO ANY IN THE CITY

THE BEST WATER TO BE HAD IN THE CITY

BOARD $2.00 PER DAY. Collections made [illegible] Rates for Theatrical Troops.

HOUSE ALL HOUSES DAY AND NIGHT.

C. D. GORHAM, Proprietor.

F. GRUENDLER,

MANUFACTURER OF

FINE CIGARS,

AND DEALER IN

SMOKING AND CHEWING TOBACCO

PIPES, AND SMOKERS' ARTICLES IN GENERAL.

ONE DOOR ABOVE THE YARBORO HOUSE

P. O. Box 250. Raleigh, N. C.

Orders from abroad solicited and promptly attended to.

TIM LEE'S

RALEIGH CLUB HOUSE

"THE DELMONICO OF THE SOUTH"

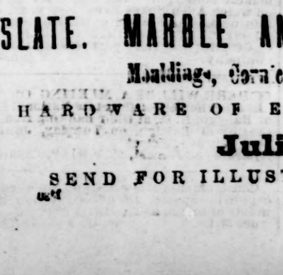
CORNER MARTIN AND SALISBURY STREETS

Guinness Dublin XXX Brown Stout on draught with Bass ale, the old English drink Rolf & Half, can be procured in the future at Tim Lee's Club House. Also on hand of beson county whiskey bought of Hardin & Grimes. Baltimore Meats and all Delicacies of the season served in First-Class order. Nine private sitting Rooms, so that parties always be private. FRENCH COOK.
oct 1-d3

ELLINGTON, ROYSTER & CO.

Building Contractors,

SUCESSORS TO BETTS & ALLEN



MANUFACTURERS OF

SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS

MOULDINGS, BRACKETS

Sawed and Turned Balusters.

NEWELL POSTS, ALL KINDS OF SCROLL SAWING

TURNING OF EVERY VARIETY OF SIZE AND STYLE

We also keep an assortment of Rough and Dressed Lumber, Laths, Shingles, Flooring, Weather boarding and Flooring at low prices.

SPECIALTIES.

We will sell the same class of Yellow Pine Work at White Pine prices. Come and examine our work before purchasing. Satisfaction guaranteed. We are prepared to do work reasonably and we propose to do so. Plans and estimates furnished on application. First-class work at low prices. All orders claim prompt attention.

Office and Planing Mills West of the R. & G. R. R., Shops. Orders coming from [illegible] will be filled with promptness, and as we are very conveniently located for shipping work we are able to give special inducement to all parts of the State. Will contract for buildings anywhere, using seasoned lumber where necessary.

W. J. ELLINGTON, B. F. PARK, } Business Managers. L. H. ROYSTER, R. B. PINKSTON, } Architects.
feb20-tf

Old North State Fire

Insurance Company.

OF WARRENTON, N. C.

HAS BEEN IN SUCCESSFUL OPERATION FOR SIX YEARS

A Thoroughly Reliable Home Company.

WM. S. DAVIS, President. R. E LONG, Secretary

Good Work at Lowest Prices

ESTABLISHED 1865

Window Sashes, Blinds and Doors

BUILDERS SUPPLIES

SLATE, MARBLE AND WOODEN MANTELS

Mouldings, Cornice, Laths, Shingles, &c.,

HARDWARE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Julius Lewis & Co.,
Raleigh, N. C.

SEND FOR ILLUSTRATED CATALOUGE.
oct7tf